

**Texas WIC Nutrition Education Survey
Local Agency 054 Report
June 2014**

Note: Due to missing data, rounding, or the ability to mark more than one response (if noted in the question), some percentages may not total 100%.

Who answered the survey?

200 clients answered the survey

Information about the Clients Who Answered the Survey

Q16. How old are you?

Age	Percent
Younger than 15	3.5%
15-19	13%
20-24	22%
25-29	19%
30-34	16%
35 or older	25%

Q23. What is the highest level of school you have finished?

Highest level of school completed	Percent
1 st to 5 th grade	3%
6 th to 8 th grade	25%
9 th to 12 th grade, no diploma	29%
High school graduate or GED	20%
Some college, no degree	17%
Associate degree	5%
Bachelor's degree	2%
Graduate or professional degree	1%

Q24. Are you Hispanic or Latino?

Hispanic or Latino	Percent
Yes	74%
No	26%

Q25. What is your race?

Race	Percent
American Indian or Alaska Native	1%
White	55%
Black or African American	13%
Asian	5%
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	0%
Mixed race	3%
Other*	24%

***This question appeared confusing for some. Hispanic participants frequently marked “other” and wrote in “Hispanic.”**

Q26. What is the main language spoken in your home?

Main language spoken	Percent
English	32%
Spanish	66%
Other	2%

Clients’ Parental Status

Q17. 15% of clients who answered the survey were pregnant.

Q18. 16% of clients who answered the survey were breastfeeding.

Q19. 57% of clients who answered the survey were the parent/caretaker of a baby under 12 months.

Q20. 73% of clients who answered the survey were the parent/caretaker of a child over 1 year old.

Q21. How many children do you have?

Number of children in household	Percent
0	4%
1	32%
2	18%
3 or more	46%

Q22. What is your relationship to the child(ren) in WIC?

Relationship to child(ren) in WIC	Percent
Mother	92%
Father	0%
Grandparent	1%
Foster parent	1%
Self, pregnant	5%
Other	1%

Q15. During the past 5 years I have participated in WIC:

Length of participation in WIC	Percent
Less than 1 year	38%
1 to 2 years	24%
3 or more years	38%

Q27. In the last 12 months, were you ever concerned you wouldn't be able to buy enough food to feed your family?

Reported food insecurity	Percent
Yes	47%
No	53%

SECTION 1 describes participants' preferences for nutrition education, Farmers' Market, and referrals. It also gathers opinions about WIC and self-efficacy among participant for select healthy behaviors. The section included nine questions.

Q1. Is this the first class you have been to at WIC?

First class	Percent
Yes	35%
No	65%

Q2. If it were up to you, what kind of WIC classes would you like to take?

WIC classes you like	Would like a lot (%)	Would like a little (%)	Would not like (%)	Not sure (%)
Group classes at my WIC clinic	54%	32%	8%	6%
On the Internet (web lesson)	40%	20%	23%	17%
Lessons I do on my own at my WIC clinic, including bulletin board lessons	33%	40%	18%	10%
Lessons I take home	57%	27%	11%	5%
Nutrition or health fair	57%	30%	8%	5%
Grocery store tour	31%	33%	24%	12%
Cooking class	69%	18%	8%	5%

Q3. In general, how do you like to get new information?

How you like to get new information	Yes (%)	No (%)
Printed handout, flyer, or brochure that I can take home	98%	2%
Download or read online	51%	49%
I prefer to talk to someone without reading on my own	53%	47%

Q4. Please mark how much you agree or disagree with the following statements.

Agreement or disagreement with statements	Strongly agree (%)	Agree (%)	Disagree (%)	Strongly disagree (%)
WIC classes are offered at a good time of day	58%	39%	3%	0%
WIC classes are too long	7%	15%	69%	10%
WIC classes cover topics I am interested in	53%	42%	4%	1%
I like learning in a group in WIC classes	39%	48%	11%	3%
I have a hard time finding transportation to get to classes at WIC	7%	14%	53%	26%
It is worth my time and effort to come to classes at WIC	50%	44%	6%	1%

Q5. Have you ever shopped at a Farmers' Market for fruits and vegetables?

Shopped at a Farmers' Market for fruits and vegetables	Percent
Yes	39%
No	61%

Q6. If you could use your WIC card to buy fruits and vegetables at your local Farmers' Market, would you?

Would use WIC card at Farmers' Market for fruits and vegetables	Percent
Yes	93%
No	7%

Q7. In your area, do you need help with finding...?

Need help with finding	Yes (%)
Shots for your children	11%
Food assistance	21%
Childcare	29%
Information about early child development	31%
Clothing assistance	25%
Affordable housing	29%
Support for dealing with family problems	14%
A doctor	12%
A dentist	18%
Treatment for alcohol, tobacco, drug, or substance use/abuse	5%
Assistance with family planning (birth control)	27%

Q8. Please mark how much you agree or disagree with the following statements.

Agreement or disagreement with statements	Strongly agree (%)	Agree (%)	Disagree (%)	Strongly disagree (%)
WIC 'gets' (understands) me	57%	41%	2%	0%
WIC staff respect me	65%	33%	2%	1%
WIC staff are friendly	64%	32%	4%	0%
WIC staff talk about what I want to talk about	55%	42%	3%	0%
When I have a question about nutrition, WIC staff can answer it	61%	38%	1%	0%
When I have a question about breastfeeding, WIC staff can answer it	60%	39%	1%	0%
The benefits of the WIC program are worth my time and effort	74%	25%	1%	0%

Q9. Confidence is the belief that you can do something. In the next 3 months, how confident are you that you can take steps to:

Confidence you can take steps to:	Very confident (%)	Somewhat confident (%)	Not at all confident (%)
Prepare healthy meals at home on most days	74%	26%	1%
Sit down to eat meals together with my family	85%	14%	1%
Eat at least one fruit every day	91%	9%	0%
Eat at least one vegetable every day	81%	18%	1%
Be physically active for 30 minutes on most days of the week	71%	25%	4%

SECTION 2 contains five questions about technology use.

Q10. Where do you access the Internet (get online)? (mark all that apply)

79% of clients reported having access to the Internet.

Where you access the Internet	% Yes
Home	59%
Work	6%
School	6%
Friend or family's house	16%
Public places (library or businesses with free WiFi)	27%

Q11. Some cell phones are called "smartphones" because of certain features they have. Is your cell phone a smartphone, such as an Android, iPhone, Blackberry, or Windows phone?

Do you have a smartphone?	Percent
Yes	71%
No	20%
Don't know	7%
No cell phone	3%

Q12. What type of device do you use to access the Internet? (mark all that apply)

Device used to access the Internet	Percent
Desktop or laptop computer	41%
Cell phone (including smartphones)	67%
Tablet computer, such as an iPad, Google tablet, Kindle Fire	17%
Other Internet device (iPod, Xbox, smart TV)	4%
I don't access the Internet	15%

Q13. How often do you use the following technology?

Use of technology	Every day (%)	Sometimes (%)	Almost never (%)
Text messaging or texting	53%	38%	8%
E-mail	26%	33%	41%
Facebook	33%	34%	33%
Twitter	4%	6%	90%
YouTube or other online videos	14%	47%	39%
Smartphone application (app)	23%	24%	53%
Take WIC classes online	5%	21%	75%
Webcam, Skype, or FaceTime	4%	19%	77%
Xbox, PlayStation, Wii	3%	11%	86%

Q14. Would you be interested in:

Would you be interested in:	Yes (%)
Connecting with WIC on Facebook?	56%
Getting WIC appointment reminders or nutrition tips via text messages?	92%
Getting WIC appointment reminders or nutrition tips via email?	61%
Scheduling your WIC appointments online?	48%
Texting questions to WIC staff?	66%
Emailing questions to WIC staff?	46%
Using a phone application (app) to shop for WIC foods?	53%