



Demography / Population

Estimated Population: 41,023
 Population Rank Among Texas' 254 Counties: 74
 Population Per Square Mile: 50.8
 Area In Square Miles: 807.0

Ethnicity	County		State		Age	Females	Males	Total	County		State	
	Total	Percent	Total	Percent					Percent	Percent		
Anglo	24,551	59.8%	45.8%		00 - 04	1,219	1,268	2,487	6.1%	7.9%		
Hispanic	15,851	38.6%	38.2%		05 - 14	2,825	2,868	5,693	13.9%	14.1%		
Black	381	0.9%	11.5%		15 - 44	7,757	8,476	16,233	39.6%	44.6%		
Other	240	0.6%	4.4%		45 - 64	6,007	5,934	11,941	29.1%	23.5%		
Relative % distribution					65+	2,404	2,265	4,669	11.4%	10.0%		
Anglo	[Bar chart showing 59.8%]			59.8%	Total	20,212	20,811	41,023	100.0%	100.0%		
Hispanic	[Bar chart showing 38.6%]			38.6%	County	49.3%	50.7%					
Black	[Bar chart showing 0.9%]			0.9%	State	49.8%	50.2%					
Other	[Bar chart showing 0.6%]			0.6%								

Socioeconomic Indicators

	County	State		County	State
Average Monthly TANF Recipients (Temporary Assistance to Needy Families)	68	104,696	Average Monthly CHIP Enrollment (Children's Health Insurance Program)	648	466,242
Average Monthly SNAP Participants (Supplemental Nutrition Assistance Program)	3,759	2,819,469			
Unduplicated Count of Medicaid Clients	6,604	4,760,721			
Medicaid Covered Births	Not Available	Not Available			
Medicaid Births as % of Total Births	Not Available	Not Available			
Unemployment Rate	6.5%	7.6%			
Per Capita Personal Income	\$32,067	\$38,609			

	Number	County	State
Without Health Insurance			
0 - 64 Years	7,832	22.3%	26.3%
0 - 17 Years	1,635	15.5%	16.2%
Persons Living Below Poverty			
All Ages	5,128	12.8%	17.1%
0 - 17 Years	1,763	16.8%	24.3%

Natality

	Births ¹	Percent	
		County	State
Total Live Births	442		
Adolescent Mothers (<18)	10	2.3%	4.7%
Unmarried Mothers	160	36.2%	42.6%
Low Birth Weight ¹	37	8.4%	8.5%
Prenatal Care in First Trimester ³	256	68.4%	58.6%
Fertility Rate ¹		57.0	75.1

Communicable Diseases - Reported Cases

	Cases	Rate ²	
		County	State
Tuberculosis	0	---	5.9
Sexually Transmitted Diseases			
Primary and Secondary Syphilis	1	2.4	6.6
Gonorrhea	11	26.8	116.1
Chlamydia	63	153.6	419.0
AIDS	0	---	9.2
Pertussis (Whooping Cough)	0	---	13.5
Varicella (Chickenpox)	15	36.6	17.9

Mortality⁵

	Deaths ¹	Rate ⁴			Deaths ¹	Rate ⁴	
		County	State			County	State
Deaths from All Causes	311	848.1	781.2	Accidents	14	---	40.0
Heart Disease	72	195.5	186.7	Motor Vehicle Accidents	7	---	14.0
Cerebrovascular Disease ((Stroke)	14	---	45.8	Diabetes	8	---	23.1
All Cancer	68	170.9	167.6	Alzheimer's	8	---	26.9
Respiratory/Lung Cancer	15	---	45.7	Influenza and Pneumonia	8	---	16.7
Female Breast Cancer	6	---	21.6	Assault (Homicide)	1	---	5.9
Colon, Rectum and Anus	7	---	15.9	Suicide	4	---	11.4
Male Prostrate Cancer	2	---	19.9	Septicemia	6	---	15.0
Chronic Lower Respiratory Disease	12	---	43.4	Chronic Liver Disease & Cirrhosis	3	---	11.6
Nephritis, Nephrotic Syndrome and Nephrosis	6	---	18.2	Infant Deaths	1	---	6.0
				Fetal Deaths ¹	1	---	5.2

¹ All births and deaths are by county of residence. Low birth weight represents live-born infants weighing less than 2,500 grams at birth.

Fetal deaths are those occurring after 20 weeks gestation and prior to birth. Fertility rates are per 1,000 women ages 15 - 44.

² Disease rates are per 100,000 population. Use caution interpreting rates based on small numbers of cases.

³ Due to a revised birth certificate in 2005, onset of prenatal care is not comparable to values published in prior years.

⁴ Infant death rates are per 1,000 live births. Fetal death rates are per 1,000 live births plus fetal deaths. All other death rates were age adjusted to the 2000 standard per 100,000 population. No age-adjusted rates were calculated if based on 20 or fewer deaths. Infant and fetal death rates were not calculated if 20 or fewer births or births plus fetal deaths occurred. Missing rates are indicated by "---".

⁵ Current mortality rates by cause are not comparable with data reported prior to 1999.

Refer to the Data Sources Document for more detail.