



Demography / Population

Estimated Population:	22,421,568	Population Per Square Mile:	98.7
Number of counties:	239	Area In Square Miles:	227,081.5

Ethnicity	Total	Region		State		Age	Females	Males	Total	Region		State	
		Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent					Percent	Percent		
Anglo	11,140,103	49.7%	45.8%	00 - 04	834,829	868,143	1,702,972	7.6%	7.9%				
Hispanic	7,375,624	32.9%	38.2%	05 - 14	1,531,101	1,599,802	3,130,903	14.0%	14.1%				
Black	2,837,799	12.7%	11.5%	15 - 44	4,817,391	5,159,545	9,976,936	44.5%	44.6%				
Other	1,068,042	4.8%	4.4%	45 - 64	2,702,933	2,660,957	5,363,890	23.9%	23.5%				
Relative % distribution				65+	1,262,446	984,421	2,246,867	10.0%	10.0%				
Anglo				Total	11,148,700	11,272,868	22,421,568	100.0%	100.0%				
Hispanic				Region	49.7%	50.3%							
Black				State	49.8%	50.2%							
Other													

Socioeconomic Indicators

Average Monthly TANF Recipients (Temporary Assistance to Needy Families)	65,459	104,696	Average Monthly CHIP Enrollment (Children's Health Insurance Program)	397,502	466,242	
Average Monthly SNAP Participants (Supplemental Nutrition Assistance Program)	2,223,993	2,819,469	Without Health Insurance			
Unduplicated Count of Medicaid Clients	3,938,837	4,760,721	0 - 64 Years	4,986,764	25.4%	26.3%
Medicaid Covered Births	Not Available	Not Available	0 - 17 Years	966,636	16.1%	16.2%
Medicaid Births as % of Total Births	Not Available	Not Available	Persons Living Below Poverty			
Unemployment Rate	7.4%	7.6%	All Ages	3,434,952	15.7%	17.1%
Per Capita Personal Income	\$40,132	\$38,609	0 - 17 Years	1,321,870	22.0%	24.3%

Natality

	Births ¹	Percent	
		Region	State
Total Live Births	352,418		
Adolescent Mothers (<18)	15,531	4.4%	4.7%
Unmarried Mothers	148,827	42.2%	42.6%
Low Birth Weight ¹	30,151	8.6%	8.5%
Prenatal Care in First Trimester ³	197,745	58.9%	58.6%
Fertility Rate ¹		73.2	75.1

Communicable Diseases - Reported Cases

	Cases	Rate ²	
		Region	State
Tuberculosis	1,220	5.5	5.9
Sexually Transmitted Diseases			
Primary and Secondary Syphilis	1,631	7.3	6.6
Gonorrhea	27,860	124.3	116.1
Chlamydia	94,278	420.5	419.0
AIDS	2,165	9.7	9.2
Pertussis (Whooping Cough)	3,242	14.5	13.5
Varicella (Chickenpox)	3,999	17.8	17.9

Mortality⁵

	Deaths ¹	Rate ⁴			Deaths ¹	Rate ⁴	
		Region	State			Region	State
Deaths from All Causes	149,972	790.8	781.2	Accidents	8,690	41.1	40.0
Heart Disease	34,894	188.1	186.7	Motor Vehicle Accidents	3,194	14.3	14.0
Cerebrovascular Disease ((Stroke)	8,439	46.7	45.8	Diabetes	4,321	22.5	23.1
All Cancer	32,929	170.4	167.6	Alzheimer's	4,745	27.7	26.9
Respiratory/Lung Cancer	9,103	47.6	45.7	Influenza and Pneumonia	2,988	16.2	16.7
Female Breast Cancer	2,408	22.0	21.6	Assault (Homicide)	1,408	6.1	5.9
Colon, Rectum and Anus	3,129	16.1	15.9	Suicide	2,643	11.9	11.4
Male Prostrate Cancer	1,447	20.1	19.9	Septicemia	2,725	14.5	15.0
Chronic Lower Respiratory Disease	8,143	45.0	43.4	Chronic Liver Disease & Cirrhosis	2,353	10.9	11.6
Nephritis, Nephrotic Syndrome and Nephrosis	3,316	18.0	18.2	Infant Deaths	2,174	6.2	6.0
				Fetal Deaths ¹	1,822	5.1	5.2

¹ All births and deaths are by county of residence. Low birth weight represents live-born infants weighing less than 2,500 grams at birth.

Fetal deaths are those occurring after 20 weeks gestation and prior to birth. Fertility rates are per 1,000 women ages 15 - 44.

² Disease rates are per 100,000 population. Use caution interpreting rates based on small numbers of cases.

³ Due to a revised birth certificate in 2005, onset of prenatal care is not comparable to values published in prior years.

⁴ Infant death rates are per 1,000 live births. Fetal death rates are per 1,000 live births plus fetal deaths. All other death rates were age adjusted to the 2000 standard per 100,000 population. No age-adjusted rates were calculated if based on 20 or fewer deaths. Infant and fetal death rates were not calculated if 20 or fewer births or births plus fetal deaths occurred. Missing rates are indicated by "---".

⁵ Current mortality rates by cause are not comparable with data reported prior to 1999.

Refer to the Data Sources Document for more detail.