



Demography / Population

Estimated Population: 10,915,449
 Number of counties: 5
 Population Per Square Mile: 1,912.3
 Area In Square Miles: 5,707.9

Ethnicity	Total	Region		State		Age	Females	Males	Total	Region		State	
		Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent					Percent	Percent		
Anglo	3,939,157	36.1%	36.1%	45.8%	45.8%	00 - 04	443,140	459,774	902,914	8.3%	8.3%	7.9%	7.9%
Hispanic	4,599,556	42.1%	42.1%	38.2%	38.2%	05 - 14	765,433	797,429	1,562,862	14.3%	14.3%	14.1%	14.1%
Black	1,695,201	15.5%	15.5%	11.5%	11.5%	15 - 44	2,474,394	2,643,466	5,117,860	46.9%	46.9%	44.6%	44.6%
Other	681,535	6.2%	6.2%	4.4%	4.4%	45 - 64	1,230,115	1,205,880	2,435,995	22.3%	22.3%	23.5%	23.5%
Relative % distribution						65+	510,834	384,984	895,818	8.2%	8.2%	10.0%	10.0%
Anglo			36.1%			Total	5,423,916	5,491,533	10,915,449	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%
Hispanic			42.1%			Region		49.7%	50.3%				
Black			15.5%			State		49.8%	50.2%				
Other			6.2%										

Socioeconomic Indicators

	Region	State		Region	State
Average Monthly TANF Recipients (Temporary Assistance to Needy Families)	26,885	104,696	Average Monthly CHIP Enrollment (Children's Health Insurance Program)	228,177	466,242
Average Monthly SNAP Participants (Supplemental Nutrition Assistance Program)	1,115,866	2,819,469			
Unduplicated Count of Medicaid Clients	2,037,364	4,760,721	Without Health Insurance		
Medicaid Covered Births	Not Available	Not Available	0 - 64 Years	2,698,740	27.5%
Medicaid Births as % of Total Births	Not Available	Not Available	0 - 17 Years	531,230	17.5%
Unemployment Rate	7.6%	7.6%	Persons Living Below Poverty		
Per Capita Personal Income	\$43,713	\$38,609	All Ages	1,837,808	17.0%
			0 - 17 Years	748,407	24.6%

Natality

	Births ¹	Percent	
		Region	State
Total Live Births	187,158		
Adolescent Mothers (<18)	8,404	4.5%	4.7%
Unmarried Mothers	84,133	45.0%	42.6%
Low Birth Weight ¹	16,142	8.6%	8.5%
Prenatal Care in First Trimester ³	99,542	56.3%	58.6%
Fertility Rate ¹		75.6	75.1

Communicable Diseases - Reported Cases

	Cases	Rate ²	
		Region	State
Tuberculosis	853	7.9	5.9
Sexually Transmitted Diseases			
Primary and Secondary Syphilis	1,104	10.1	6.6
Gonorrhea	16,878	154.6	116.1
Chlamydia	54,841	502.4	419.0
AIDS	1,653	15.3	9.2
Pertussis (Whooping Cough)	1,354	12.4	13.5
Varicella (Chickenpox)	1,589	14.6	17.9

Mortality⁵

	Deaths ¹	Rate ⁴			Deaths ¹	Rate ⁴	
		Region	State			Region	State
Deaths from All Causes	61,549	772.4	781.2	Accidents	3,672	38.4	40.0
Heart Disease	13,798	180.6	186.7	Motor Vehicle Accidents	1,134	10.5	14.0
Cerebrovascular Disease ((Stroke)	3,466	47.1	45.8	Diabetes	1,779	22.3	23.1
All Cancer	13,486	167.3	167.6	Alzheimer's	1,619	23.9	26.9
Respiratory/Lung Cancer	3,431	43.9	45.7	Influenza and Pneumonia	1,185	15.4	16.7
Female Breast Cancer	1,028	21.9	21.6	Assault (Homicide)	888	7.8	5.9
Colon, Rectum and Anus	1,321	16.1	15.9	Suicide	1,172	11.1	11.4
Male Prostrate Cancer	591	20.9	19.9	Septicemia	1,251	16.0	15.0
Chronic Lower Respiratory Disease	2,874	39.5	43.4	Chronic Liver Disease & Cirrhosis	1,049	11.1	11.6
Nephritis, Nephrotic Syndrome and Nephrosis	1,493	19.5	18.2	Infant Deaths	1,223	6.5	6.0
				Fetal Deaths ¹	1,070	5.7	5.2

¹ All births and deaths are by county of residence. Low birth weight represents live-born infants weighing less than 2,500 grams at birth.

Fetal deaths are those occurring after 20 weeks gestation and prior to birth. Fertility rates are per 1,000 women ages 15 - 44.

² Disease rates are per 100,000 population. Use caution interpreting rates based on small numbers of cases.

³ Due to a revised birth certificate in 2005, onset of prenatal care is not comparable to values published in prior years.

⁴ Infant death rates are per 1,000 live births. Fetal death rates are per 1,000 live births plus fetal deaths. All other death rates were age adjusted to the 2000 standard per 100,000 population. No age-adjusted rates were calculated if based on 20 or fewer deaths. Infant and fetal death rates were not calculated if 20 or fewer births or births plus fetal deaths occurred. Missing rates are indicated by "---".

⁵ Current mortality rates by cause are not comparable with data reported prior to 1999.

Refer to the Data Sources Document for more detail.