



Demography / Population

Estimated Population: 5,017
 Population Rank Among Texas' 254 Counties: 205
 Population Per Square Mile: 5.5
 Area In Square Miles: 914.8

Ethnicity	County		State		Age	Females	Males	Total	County		State	
	Total	Percent	Total	Percent					Percent	Percent		
Anglo	2,679	53.4%	45.8%		00 - 04	224	232	456	9.1%	7.9%		
Hispanic	2,235	44.5%	38.2%		05 - 14	376	409	785	15.6%	14.1%		
Black	84	1.7%	11.5%		15 - 44	1,004	956	1,960	39.1%	44.6%		
Other	19	0.4%	4.4%		45 - 64	567	524	1,091	21.7%	23.5%		
Relative % distribution					65+	388	337	725	14.5%	10.0%		
Anglo	[Bar chart showing 53.4%]			53.4%	Total	2,559	2,458	5,017	100.0%	100.0%		
Hispanic	[Bar chart showing 44.5%]			44.5%	County	51.0%	49.0%					
Black	[Bar chart showing 1.7%]			1.7%	State	49.8%	50.2%					
Other	[Bar chart showing 0.4%]			0.4%								

Socioeconomic Indicators

	County	State		County	State
Average Monthly TANF Recipients (Temporary Assistance to Needy Families)	5	104,696	Average Monthly CHIP Enrollment (Children's Health Insurance Program)	91	466,242
Average Monthly SNAP Participants (Supplemental Nutrition Assistance Program)	469	2,819,469			
Unduplicated Count of Medicaid Clients	1,195	4,760,721			
Medicaid Covered Births	Not Available	Not Available			
Medicaid Births as % of Total Births	Not Available	Not Available			
Unemployment Rate	4.9%	7.6%			
Per Capita Personal Income	\$32,996	\$38,609			
			Without Health Insurance		
			0 - 64 Years	1,155	29.3%
			0 - 17 Years	317	22.5%
			Persons Living Below Poverty		
			All Ages	680	15.1%
			0 - 17 Years	330	23.4%

Natality

	Births ¹	Percent	
		County	State
Total Live Births	90		
Adolescent Mothers (<18)	7	7.8%	4.7%
Unmarried Mothers	45	50.0%	42.6%
Low Birth Weight ¹	6	6.7%	8.5%
Prenatal Care in First Trimester ³	59	65.6%	58.6%
Fertility Rate ¹		89.6	75.1

Communicable Diseases - Reported Cases

	Cases	Rate ²	
		County	State
Tuberculosis	0	---	5.9
Sexually Transmitted Diseases			
Primary and Secondary Syphilis	0	---	6.6
Gonorrhea	4	79.7	116.1
Chlamydia	16	318.9	419.0
AIDS	1	19.0	9.2
Pertussis (Whooping Cough)	1	19.9	13.5
Varicella (Chickenpox)	0	---	17.9

Mortality⁵

	Deaths ¹	Rate ⁴			Deaths ¹	Rate ⁴	
		County	State			County	State
Deaths from All Causes	45	831.8	781.2	Accidents	5	---	40.0
Heart Disease	11	---	186.7	Motor Vehicle Accidents	2	---	14.0
Cerebrovascular Disease ((Stroke)	1	---	45.8	Diabetes	1	---	23.1
All Cancer	6	---	167.6	Alzheimer's	2	---	26.9
Respiratory/Lung Cancer	2	---	45.7	Influenza and Pneumonia	2	---	16.7
Female Breast Cancer	0	---	21.6	Assault (Homicide)	0	---	5.9
Colon, Rectum and Anus	0	---	15.9	Suicide	0	---	11.4
Male Prostrate Cancer	0	---	19.9	Septicemia	1	---	15.0
Chronic Lower Respiratory Disease	3	---	43.4	Chronic Liver Disease & Cirrhosis	0	---	11.6
Nephritis, Nephrotic Syndrome and Nephrosis	1	---	18.2	Infant Deaths	1	---	6.0
				Fetal Deaths ¹	2	---	5.2

¹ All births and deaths are by county of residence. Low birth weight represents live-born infants weighing less than 2,500 grams at birth.

Fetal deaths are those occurring after 20 weeks gestation and prior to birth. Fertility rates are per 1,000 women ages 15 - 44.

² Disease rates are per 100,000 population. Use caution interpreting rates based on small numbers of cases.

³ Due to a revised birth certificate in 2005, onset of prenatal care is not comparable to values published in prior years.

⁴ Infant death rates are per 1,000 live births. Fetal death rates are per 1,000 live births plus fetal deaths. All other death rates were age adjusted to the 2000 standard per 100,000 population. No age-adjusted rates were calculated if based on 20 or fewer deaths. Infant and fetal death rates were not calculated if 20 or fewer births or births plus fetal deaths occurred. Missing rates are indicated by "---".

⁵ Current mortality rates by cause are not comparable with data reported prior to 1999.

Refer to the Data Sources Document for more detail.