



### Demography / Population

Estimated Population: 76,181  
 Population Rank Among Texas' 254 Counties: 48  
 Population Per Square Mile: 72.4  
 Area In Square Miles: 1,051.8

Ethnicity	Total	County		State		Age	Females	Males	Total	County		State	
		Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent					Percent	Percent		
Anglo	43,746	57.4%	45.8%	00 - 04	2,076	2,158	4,234	5.6%	7.9%				
Hispanic	11,912	15.6%	38.2%	05 - 14	5,187	5,318	10,505	13.8%	14.1%				
Black	17,035	22.4%	11.5%	15 - 44	19,837	22,810	42,647	56.0%	44.6%				
Other	3,488	4.6%	4.4%	45 - 64	7,812	6,337	14,149	18.6%	23.5%				
Relative % distribution				65+	2,644	2,002	4,646	6.1%	10.0%				
Anglo	[Bar chart: 57.4%]			Total	37,556	38,625	76,181	100.0%	100.0%				
Hispanic	[Bar chart: 15.6%]			County	49.3%	50.7%							
Black	[Bar chart: 22.4%]			State	49.8%	50.2%							
Other	[Bar chart: 4.6%]												

### Socioeconomic Indicators

	County	State		County	State
Average Monthly TANF Recipients (Temporary Assistance to Needy Families)	23	104,696	Average Monthly CHIP Enrollment (Children's Health Insurance Program)	598	466,242
Average Monthly SNAP Participants (Supplemental Nutrition Assistance Program)	5,448	2,819,469			
Unduplicated Count of Medicaid Clients	8,805	4,760,721			
Medicaid Covered Births	Not Available	Not Available			
Medicaid Births as % of Total Births	Not Available	Not Available			
Unemployment Rate	8.4%	7.6%			
Per Capita Personal Income	\$36,547	\$38,609			

  

	Number	County	State
Without Health Insurance			
0 - 64 Years	16,043	24.7%	26.3%
0 - 17 Years	1,908	11.5%	16.2%
Persons Living Below Poverty			
All Ages	9,117	16.4%	17.1%
0 - 17 Years	2,885	17.4%	24.3%

### Natality

	Births <sup>1</sup>	Percent	
		County	State
Total Live Births	982		
Adolescent Mothers (<18)	14	1.4%	4.7%
Unmarried Mothers	277	28.2%	42.6%
Low Birth Weight <sup>1</sup>	83	8.5%	8.5%
Prenatal Care in First Trimester <sup>3</sup>	660	70.7%	58.6%
Fertility Rate <sup>1</sup>		49.5	75.1

### Communicable Diseases - Reported Cases

	Cases	Rate <sup>2</sup>	
		County	State
Tuberculosis	1	1.4	5.9
Sexually Transmitted Diseases			
Primary and Secondary Syphilis	0	---	6.6
Gonorrhea	69	90.6	116.1
Chlamydia	212	278.3	419.0
AIDS	0	---	9.2
Pertussis (Whooping Cough)	3	3.9	13.5
Varicella (Chickenpox)	3	3.9	17.9

### Mortality<sup>5</sup>

	Deaths <sup>1</sup>	Rate <sup>4</sup>			Deaths <sup>1</sup>	Rate <sup>4</sup>	
		County	State			County	State
Deaths from All Causes	390	984.6	781.2	Accidents	27	45.0	40.0
Heart Disease	85	226.3	186.7	Motor Vehicle Accidents	18	---	14.0
Cerebrovascular Disease ((Stroke)	13	---	45.8	Diabetes	17	---	23.1
All Cancer	99	249.6	167.6	Alzheimer's	6	---	26.9
Respiratory/Lung Cancer	26	67.5	45.7	Influenza and Pneumonia	5	---	16.7
Female Breast Cancer	8	---	21.6	Assault (Homicide)	2	---	5.9
Colon, Rectum and Anus	12	---	15.9	Suicide	11	---	11.4
Male Prostrate Cancer	4	---	19.9	Septicemia	6	---	15.0
Chronic Lower Respiratory Disease	28	74.6	43.4	Chronic Liver Disease & Cirrhosis	7	---	11.6
Nephritis, Nephrotic Syndrome and Nephrosis	8	---	18.2	Infant Deaths	2	---	6.0
				Fetal Deaths <sup>1</sup>	3	---	5.2

<sup>1</sup> All births and deaths are by county of residence. Low birth weight represents live-born infants weighing less than 2,500 grams at birth.

Fetal deaths are those occurring after 20 weeks gestation and prior to birth. Fertility rates are per 1,000 women ages 15 - 44.

<sup>2</sup> Disease rates are per 100,000 population. Use caution interpreting rates based on small numbers of cases.

<sup>3</sup> Due to a revised birth certificate in 2005, onset of prenatal care is not comparable to values published in prior years.

<sup>4</sup> Infant death rates are per 1,000 live births. Fetal death rates are per 1,000 live births plus fetal deaths. All other death rates were age adjusted to the 2000 standard per 100,000 population. No age-adjusted rates were calculated if based on 20 or fewer deaths. Infant and fetal death rates were not calculated if 20 or fewer births or births plus fetal deaths occurred. Missing rates are indicated by "---".

<sup>5</sup> Current mortality rates by cause are not comparable with data reported prior to 1999.

Refer to the Data Sources Document for more detail.