



Demography / Population

Estimated Population: 23,069,288
Number of counties: 236

Population Per Square Mile: 92.1
Area In Square Miles: 250,354.0

Ethnicity	Total	Region		State		Age	Females	Males	Total	Region		State	
		Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent					Percent	Percent		
Anglo	10,759,460	46.6%	47.4%			00 - 04	906,701	942,810	1,849,511	8.0%	8.0%		
Hispanic	8,695,773	37.7%	36.8%			05 - 14	1,621,463	1,693,086	3,314,549	14.4%	14.3%		
Black	2,632,727	11.4%	11.6%			15 - 44	5,048,208	5,345,060	10,393,268	45.1%	44.8%		
Other	981,328	4.3%	4.1%			45 - 64	2,682,235	2,611,497	5,293,732	22.9%	23.0%		
						65+	1,257,858	960,370	2,218,228	9.6%	9.8%		
						Total	11,516,465	11,552,823	23,069,288	100.0%	100.0%		
Anglo													
Hispanic													
Black													
Other													
						Region	49.9%	50.1%					
						State	49.9%	50.1%					

Socioeconomic Indicators

	Region	State		Region	State
Average Monthly TANF (Temporary Assistance to Needy Families) Recipients	132,427	135,947	Average Monthly Children's Health Insurance (CHIP) Enrollment	301,155	312,114
Average Monthly Food Stamp Participants	2,243,465	2,328,702			
Unduplicated Count of Medicaid Clients	4,260,218	4,438,080	Without Health Insurance		
Medicaid Covered Births	219,970	228,202	0 - 64 Years	5,595,524	26.9%
Medicaid Births as % of Total Births	55.9%	56.2%	0 - 17 Years	1,236,411	19.0%
Unemployment Rate	4.4%	4.4%	Persons Living Below Poverty		
Per Capita Personal Income	\$37,279	\$37,083	All Ages	3,661,628	16.3%
			0 - 17 Years	1,463,124	23.2%

Nativity

	Births ¹	Percent	
		Region	State
Total Live Births	395,214		
Adolescent Mothers (<18)	19,228	4.9%	4.9%
Unmarried Mothers	161,301	40.8%	40.9%
Low Birth Weight ¹	33,167	8.4%	8.4%
Prenatal Care in First Trimester ³	225,048	62.3%	62.1%
		Rate	Rate
Fertility Rate ¹		78.3	78.3

Communicable Diseases - Reported Cases

	Cases	Rate ²	
		Region	State
Tuberculosis	1,460	6.4	6.3
Sexually Transmitted Diseases			
Primary and Secondary Syphilis	1,156	5.0	4.9
Gonorrhea	30,309	131.4	132.9
Chlamydia	81,541	353.5	354.7
AIDS	2,811	12.3	12.0
Pertussis (Whooping Cough)	1,029	4.5	4.4
Varicella (Chickenpox)	9,750	42.3	42.1

Mortality⁵

	Deaths ¹	Rate ⁴			Deaths ¹	Rate ⁴	
		Region	State			Region	State
Deaths from All Causes	151,493	802.1	805.1	Accidents	8,998	41.7	42.2
Heart Disease	36,854	200.9	202.7	Motor Vehicle Accidents	3,500	15.3	15.8
Cerebrovascular Disease ((Stroke)	8,965	49.9	49.8	Diabetes	4,872	25.7	25.5
All Cancer	33,103	172.9	173.7	Alzheimer's	4,535	26.6	26.6
Respiratory/Lung Cancer	8,991	47.5	48.2	Influenza and Pneumonia	3,066	17.1	17.1
Female Breast Cancer	2,504	22.9	23.0	Assault (Homicide)	1,462	6.1	6.1
Colon, Rectum and Anus	3,214	16.8	16.9	Suicide	2,375	10.5	10.5
Male Prostrate Cancer	1,540	21.9	21.9	Septicemia	2,727	14.7	14.5
Chronic Lower Respiratory Disease	7,563	42.1	42.5	Chronic Liver Disease & Cirrhosis	2,448	11.6	11.5
Nephritis, Nephrotic Syndrome and Nephrosis	3,130	17.1	17.0	Infant Deaths	2,464	6.2	6.2
				Fetal Deaths ¹	2,157	5.4	5.4

¹ All births and deaths are by county of residence. Low birth weight represents live-born infants weighing less than 2,500 grams at birth. Fetal deaths are those occurring after 20 weeks gestation and prior to birth. Fertility rates are per 1,000 women ages 15 - 44.

² Disease rates are per 100,000 population. Use caution interpreting rates based on small numbers of cases.

³ Due to a revised birth certificate in 2005, onset of prenatal care is not comparable to values published in prior years.

⁴ Infant death rates are per 1,000 live births. Fetal death rates are per 1,000 live births plus fetal deaths. All other death rates were age adjusted to the 2000 standard per 100,000 population. No age-adjusted rates were calculated if based on 20 or fewer deaths. Infant and fetal death rates were not calculated if 20 or fewer births or births plus fetal deaths occurred. Missing rates are indicated by "----".

⁵ Current mortality rates by cause are not comparable with data reported prior to 1999. **Refer to the Data Sources Document for more detail.**