



### Demography / Population

Estimated Population: 11,020      Population Per Square Mile: 10.5  
Population Rank Among Texas' 254 Counties: 160      Area In Square Miles: 1,050.7

Ethnicity	Total	County	State	Age	Females	Males	Total	County	State
		Percent	Percent					Percent	Percent
Anglo	7,185	65.2%	48.2%	00 - 04	367	388	755	6.9%	8.0%
Hispanic	3,586	32.5%	36.1%	05 - 14	687	753	1,440	13.1%	14.5%
Black	171	1.6%	11.7%	15 - 44	1,971	1,982	3,953	35.9%	45.0%
Other	78	0.7%	4.0%	45 - 64	1,397	1,353	2,750	25.0%	22.8%
				65+	1,215	907	2,122	19.3%	9.8%
				Total	5,637	5,383	11,020	100.0%	100.0%
Anglo	[Bar chart showing 65.2%]			County	51.2%	48.8%			
Hispanic	[Bar chart showing 32.5%]			State	50.0%	50.0%			
Black	[Bar chart showing 1.6%]								
Other	[Bar chart showing 0.7%]								

### Socioeconomic Indicators

	County	State		County	State
Average Monthly TANF (Temporary Assistance to Needy Families) Recipients	83	159,889	Average Monthly Children's Health Insurance (CHIP) Enrollment	205	304,217
Average Monthly Food Stamp Participants	1,607	2,548,310	Without Health Insurance		
Unduplicated Count of Medicaid Clients	2,554	4,313,318	0 - 64 Years	2,150	25.9%
Medicaid Covered Births	92	223,128	0 - 17 Years	472	18.5%
Medicaid Births as % of Total Births	74.8%	56.6%	Persons Living Below Poverty		
Unemployment Rate	5.4%	4.9%	All Ages	2,186	20.9%
Per Capita Personal Income	\$23,182	\$35,162	0 - 17 Years	775	28.8%

### Nativity

	Births <sup>1</sup>	Percent	
		County	State
Total Live Births	134		
Adolescent Mothers (<18)	14	10.4%	4.9%
Unmarried Mothers	74	55.2%	39.6%
Low Birth Weight <sup>1</sup>	17	12.7%	8.5%
Prenatal Care in First Trimester <sup>3</sup>	68	50.4%	60.5%
Fertility Rate <sup>1</sup>		68.0	77.6

### Communicable Diseases - Reported Cases

	Cases	Rate <sup>2</sup>	
		County	State
Tuberculosis	0	---	6.7
Sexually Transmitted Diseases			
Primary and Secondary Syphilis	0	---	4.5
Gonorrhea	9	81.7	128.8
Chlamydia	36	326.7	320.4
AIDS	0	---	12.4
Pertussis	0	---	4.1
Varicella (Chickenpox)	11	99.8	50.1

### Mortality<sup>5</sup>

	Deaths <sup>1</sup>	Rate <sup>4</sup>			Deaths <sup>1</sup>	Rate <sup>4</sup>	
		County	State			County	State
Deaths from All Causes	137	849.0	805.1	Accidents	6	---	40.7
Heart Disease	38	223.8	203.6	Motor Vehicle Accidents	1	---	16.2
Cerebrovascular Disease ((Stroke)	8	---	50.2	Diabetes	7	---	26.5
All Cancer	27	170.6	176.7	Alzheimer's	2	---	27.6
Respiratory/Lung Cancer	10	---	49.5	Influenza and Pneumonia	2	---	18.0
Female Breast Cancer	2	---	22.8	Assault (Homicide)	0	---	6.0
Colorectal Cancer	2	---	17.1	Suicide	0	---	10.2
Male Prostrate Cancer	1	---	22.6	Septicemia	2	---	13.8
Chronic Lower Respiratory Disease	11	---	40.9	Chronic Liver Disease & Cirrhosis	2	---	11.0
Nephritis, Nephrotic Syndrome and Nephrosis	1	---	15.7	Infant Deaths	5	---	6.2
				Fetal Deaths <sup>1</sup>	0	---	5.5

<sup>1</sup> All births and deaths are by county of residence. Low birth weight represents live-born infants weighing less than 2,500 grams at birth. Fetal deaths are those occurring after 20 weeks gestation and prior to birth. Fertility rates are per 1,000 women ages 15 - 44.  
<sup>2</sup> Disease rates are per 100,000 population. Use caution interpreting rates based on small numbers of cases.  
<sup>3</sup> Due to a revised birth certificate in 2005, onset of prenatal care is not comparable to values published in prior years.  
<sup>4</sup> Infant death rates are per 1,000 live births. Fetal death rates are per 1,000 live births plus fetal deaths. All other death rates were age adjusted to the 2000 standard per 100,000 population. No age-adjusted rates were calculated if based on 20 or fewer deaths. Infant and fetal death rates were not calculated if 20 or fewer births or births plus fetal deaths occurred. Missing rates are indicated by "---".  
<sup>5</sup> Current mortality rates by cause are not comparable with data reported prior to 1999. **Refer to the Data Sources Document for more detail.**