



### Demography / Population

Estimated Population: 16,218      Population Per Square Mile: 15.1  
Population Rank Among Texas' 254 Counties: 134      Area In Square Miles: 1,072.0

Ethnicity	Total	County	State	Age	Females	Males	Total	County	State
		Percent	Percent					Percent	Percent
Anglo	12,987	80.1%	48.2%	00 - 04	455	488	943	5.8%	8.0%
Hispanic	1,494	9.2%	36.1%	05 - 14	870	947	1,817	11.2%	14.5%
Black	1,636	10.1%	11.7%	15 - 44	2,607	2,685	5,292	32.6%	45.0%
Other	101	0.6%	4.0%	45 - 64	2,419	2,230	4,649	28.7%	22.8%
				65+	1,883	1,634	3,517	21.7%	9.8%
				Total	8,234	7,984	16,218	100.0%	100.0%
				County	50.8%	49.2%			
				State	50.0%	50.0%			



### Socioeconomic Indicators

	County	State		County	State
Average Monthly TANF (Temporary Assistance to Needy Families) Recipients	52	159,889	Average Monthly Children's Health Insurance (CHIP) Enrollment	201	304,217
Average Monthly Food Stamp Participants	1,365	2,548,310	Without Health Insurance		
Unduplicated Count of Medicaid Clients	3,014	4,313,318	0 - 64 Years	3,999	30.3%
Medicaid Covered Births	104	223,128	0 - 17 Years	948	25.3%
Medicaid Births as % of Total Births	49.8%	56.6%	Persons Living Below Poverty		
Unemployment Rate	5.0%	4.9%	All Ages	2,299	14.0%
Per Capita Personal Income	\$26,324	\$35,162	0 - 17 Years	834	22.9%

### Nativity

	Births <sup>1</sup>	Percent	
		County	State
Total Live Births	191		
Adolescent Mothers (<18)	14	7.3%	4.9%
Unmarried Mothers	78	40.8%	39.6%
Low Birth Weight <sup>1</sup>	11	5.8%	8.5%
Prenatal Care in First Trimester <sup>3</sup>	94	49.5%	60.5%
Fertility Rate <sup>1</sup>		73.3	77.6

### Communicable Diseases - Reported Cases

	Cases	Rate <sup>2</sup>	
		County	State
Tuberculosis	0	---	6.7
Sexually Transmitted Diseases			
Primary and Secondary Syphilis	1	6.2	4.5
Gonorrhea	11	67.8	128.8
Chlamydia	26	160.3	320.4
AIDS	0	---	12.4
Pertussis	1	6.2	4.1
Varicella (Chickenpox)	1	6.2	50.1

### Mortality<sup>5</sup>

	Deaths <sup>1</sup>	Rate <sup>4</sup>			Deaths <sup>1</sup>	Rate <sup>4</sup>	
		County	State			County	State
Deaths from All Causes	191	864.6	805.1	Accidents	15	---	40.7
Heart Disease	42	191.8	203.6	Motor Vehicle Accidents	10	---	16.2
Cerebrovascular Disease ((Stroke)	19	---	50.2	Diabetes	8	---	26.5
All Cancer	50	197.0	176.7	Alzheimer's	7	---	27.6
Respiratory/Lung Cancer	21	84.5	49.5	Influenza and Pneumonia	8	---	18.0
Female Breast Cancer	0	---	22.8	Assault (Homicide)	1	---	6.0
Colorectal Cancer	4	---	17.1	Suicide	2	---	10.2
Male Prostrate Cancer	1	---	22.6	Septicemia	4	---	13.8
Chronic Lower Respiratory Disease	6	---	40.9	Chronic Liver Disease & Cirrhosis	2	---	11.0
Nephritis, Nephrotic Syndrome and Nephrosis	6	---	15.7	Infant Deaths	1	---	6.2
				Fetal Deaths <sup>1</sup>	1	---	5.5

<sup>1</sup> All births and deaths are by county of residence. Low birth weight represents live-born infants weighing less than 2,500 grams at birth. Fetal deaths are those occurring after 20 weeks gestation and prior to birth. Fertility rates are per 1,000 women ages 15 - 44.  
<sup>2</sup> Disease rates are per 100,000 population. Use caution interpreting rates based on small numbers of cases.  
<sup>3</sup> Due to a revised birth certificate in 2005, onset of prenatal care is not comparable to values published in prior years.  
<sup>4</sup> Infant death rates are per 1,000 live births. Fetal death rates are per 1,000 live births plus fetal deaths. All other death rates were age adjusted to the 2000 standard per 100,000 population. No age-adjusted rates were calculated if based on 20 or fewer deaths. Infant and fetal death rates were not calculated if 20 or fewer births or births plus fetal deaths occurred. Missing rates are indicated by "---".  
<sup>5</sup> Current mortality rates by cause are not comparable with data reported prior to 1999. **Refer to the Data Sources Document for more detail.**