



Demography / Population

Estimated Population: 12,706 Population Per Square Mile: 64.3
Population Rank Among Texas' 254 Counties: 153 Area In Square Miles: 197.5

Ethnicity	Total	County	State	Age	Females	Males	Total	County	State
		Percent	Percent					Percent	Percent
Anglo	8,000	63.0%	48.2%	00 - 04	426	457	883	6.9%	8.0%
Hispanic	2,347	18.5%	36.1%	05 - 14	917	927	1,844	14.5%	14.5%
Black	2,296	18.1%	11.7%	15 - 44	2,296	2,473	4,769	37.5%	45.0%
Other	63	0.5%	4.0%	45 - 64	1,557	1,513	3,070	24.2%	22.8%
				65+	1,175	965	2,140	16.8%	9.8%
				Total	6,371	6,335	12,706	100.0%	100.0%
				County	50.1%	49.9%			
				State	50.0%	50.0%			



Socioeconomic Indicators

	County	State		County	State
Average Monthly TANF (Temporary Assistance to Needy Families) Recipients	82	159,889	Average Monthly Children's Health Insurance (CHIP) Enrollment	245	304,217
Average Monthly Food Stamp Participants	1,813	2,548,310	Without Health Insurance		
Unduplicated Count of Medicaid Clients	3,167	4,313,318	0 - 64 Years	2,850	26.7%
Medicaid Covered Births	116	223,128	0 - 17 Years	702	20.4%
Medicaid Births as % of Total Births	58.6%	56.6%	Persons Living Below Poverty		
Unemployment Rate	5.1%	4.9%	All Ages	2,905	23.8%
Per Capita Personal Income	\$28,546	\$35,162	0 - 17 Years	1,110	33.6%

Nativity

	Births ¹	Percent	
		County	State
Total Live Births	198		
Adolescent Mothers (<18)	11	5.6%	4.9%
Unmarried Mothers	77	38.9%	39.6%
Low Birth Weight ¹	10	5.1%	8.5%
Prenatal Care in First Trimester ³	120	58.5%	60.5%
		Rate	
Fertility Rate ¹		86.2	77.6

Communicable Diseases - Reported Cases

	Cases	Rate ²	
		County	State
Tuberculosis	2	15.7	6.7
Sexually Transmitted Diseases			
Primary and Secondary Syphilis	0	---	4.5
Gonorrhea	19	149.5	128.8
Chlamydia	39	306.9	320.4
AIDS	0	---	12.4
Pertussis	0	---	4.1
Varicella (Chickenpox)	20	157.4	50.1

Mortality⁵

	Deaths ¹	Rate ⁴			Deaths ¹	Rate ⁴	
		County	State			County	State
Deaths from All Causes	135	875.8	805.1	Accidents	9	---	40.7
Heart Disease	29	179.9	203.6	Motor Vehicle Accidents	7	---	16.2
Cerebrovascular Disease ((Stroke)	9	---	50.2	Diabetes	4	---	26.5
All Cancer	26	163.2	176.7	Alzheimer's	3	---	27.6
Respiratory/Lung Cancer	10	---	49.5	Influenza and Pneumonia	4	---	18.0
Female Breast Cancer	0	---	22.8	Assault (Homicide)	1	---	6.0
Colorectal Cancer	2	---	17.1	Suicide	3	---	10.2
Male Prostrate Cancer	1	---	22.6	Septicemia	3	---	13.8
Chronic Lower Respiratory Disease	5	---	40.9	Chronic Liver Disease & Cirrhosis	1	---	11.0
Nephritis, Nephrotic Syndrome and Nephrosis	2	---	15.7	Infant Deaths	2	---	6.2
				Fetal Deaths ¹	1	---	5.5

¹ All births and deaths are by county of residence. Low birth weight represents live-born infants weighing less than 2,500 grams at birth. Fetal deaths are those occurring after 20 weeks gestation and prior to birth. Fertility rates are per 1,000 women ages 15 - 44.

² Disease rates are per 100,000 population. Use caution interpreting rates based on small numbers of cases.

³ Due to a revised birth certificate in 2005, onset of prenatal care is not comparable to values published in prior years.

⁴ Infant death rates are per 1,000 live births. Fetal death rates are per 1,000 live births plus fetal deaths. All other death rates were age adjusted to the 2000 standard per 100,000 population. No age-adjusted rates were calculated if based on 20 or fewer deaths. Infant and fetal death rates were not calculated if 20 or fewer births or births plus fetal deaths occurred. Missing rates are indicated by "---".

⁵ Current mortality rates by cause are not comparable with data reported prior to 1999. **Refer to the Data Sources Document for more detail.**