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Mumps in Immigration Detention Facilities

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Timeline

Late
September:
Call from
Arizona

10/1/2019:
Call from
Florida

10/12/2019:
Call from
Region 11



...and so it began

What do we mean by “Immigration Detention Centers”?

1. Unaccompanied minor shelters
2. Traditional detention centers
3. Any facility that houses immigrants (e.g., county jails, correctional facilities)



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Two types of challenges:



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1. The facilities themselves
2. Public health control measures of mumps



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Agencies Involved

- 5 federal jurisdictions under 4 US Departments
- CDC
- State health departments
- Local health departments (not only in Texas but other states)

Federal Agencies

Agency	US Department
Office of Refugee Resettlement (ORR)	Department of Health and Human Services (HHS)
Immigration and Customs Enforcement (ICE)	Department of Homeland Security (DHS)
Customs and Border Patrol (CBP)	Department of Homeland Security (DHS)
US Marshals Services (USMS)	Department of Justice (DOJ)
Federal Bureau of Prisons (BOP)	Department of Justice (DOJ)



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Types of facilities

- Shelters (ORR)
- ICE owned facilities
- ICE contracted facilities
- Intergovernmental agreement facilities
 - Local or state owned facilities housing detained migrants
- Family residential facilities
- USMS facilities

Texas Detention Facilities

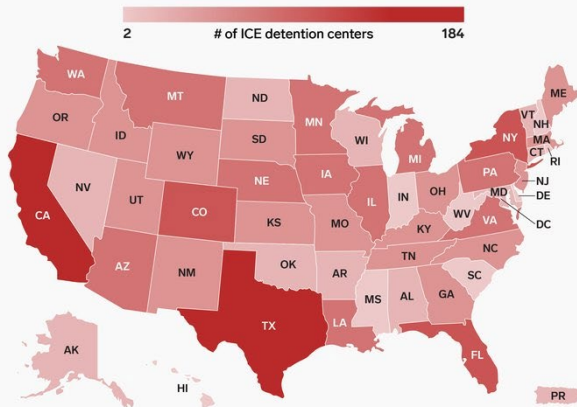


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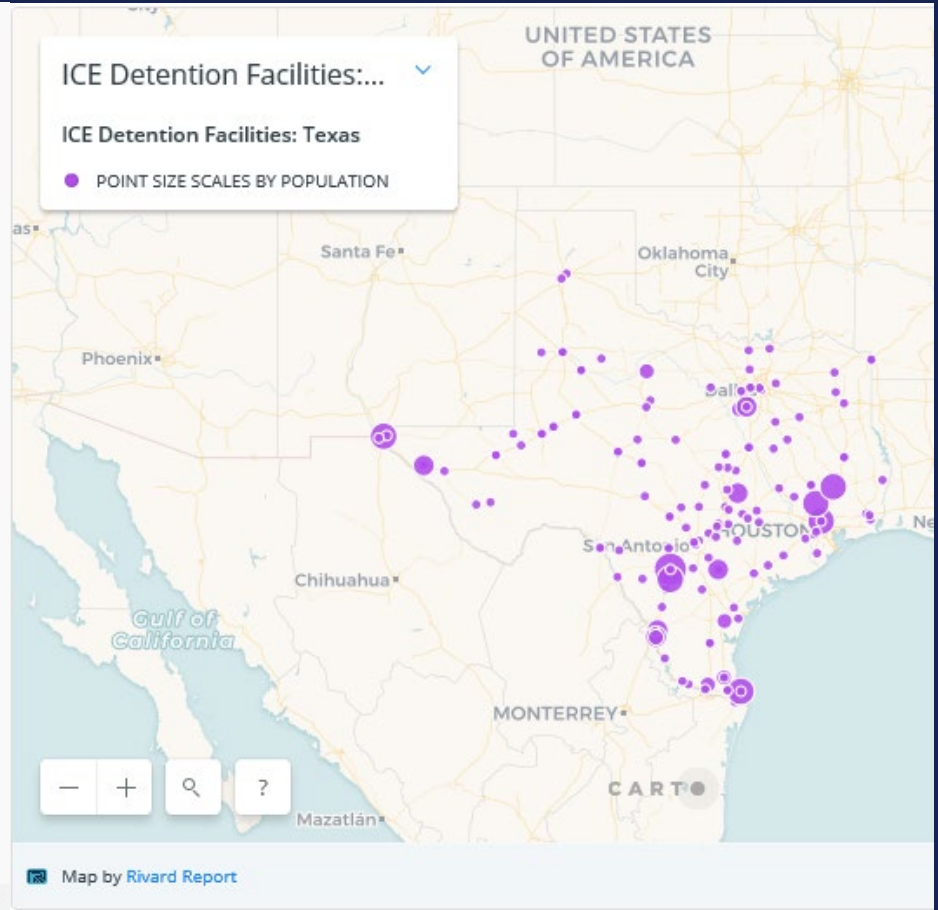
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ICE detention centers in every US state



STATE	NUMBER	STATE	NUMBER	STATE	NUMBER	STATE	NUMBER
AL	15	ID	24	MT	33	RI	2
AK	15	IL	41	NC	18	SC	9
AR	15	IN	8	ND	13	SD	20
AZ	49	KS	24	NE	33	TN	19
CA	120	KY	18	NH	8	TX	184
CO	78	LA	41	NJ	17	UT	17
CT	13	MA	18	NM	23	VA	37
DE	2	MD	13	NV	10	VT	10
DC	2	ME	17	NY	76	WA	34
FL	60	MI	33	OH	26	WI	14
GA	26	MN	36	OK	14	WV	7
HI	2	MO	23	OR	26	WY	22
IA	38	MS	7	PA	47	PR	11

Sources: The Department of Homeland Security; Immigrant Legal Resource Center; National Immigrant Justice Center BUSINESS INSIDER



Map by Rivard Report



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Facility Populations

- ICE only
- Mixed ICE and USMS
- If state/county owned (e.g., county jail), mixed US citizen with detained migrants

Control Measure Challenges

- Close contact
- Rapid turnover of population
- Vaccination status
- ICE Health Guidance
- To make it even more complicated-- who operates the health services within the facility
- Contractors for employees



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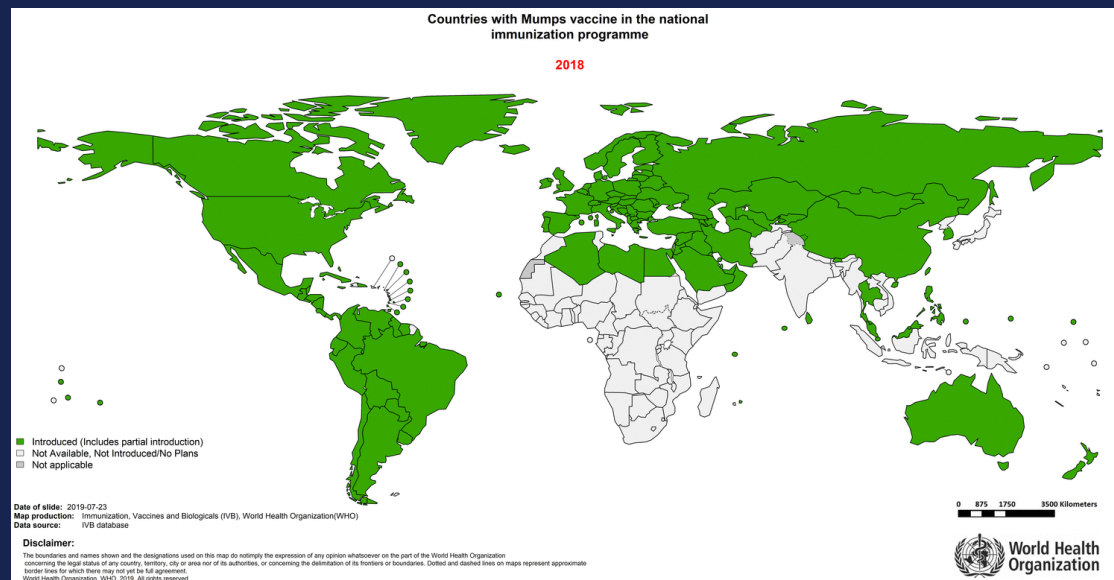
Why are we seeing mumps now?



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- Traditionally saw varicella
- Honduras declared a medical emergency in September 2018
- April 2019, El Salvador Pediatric Association released an alert about mumps outbreaks
- Mumps was not added to the measles-containing vaccine until the 1990s in Latin American Countries



How do we classify a case?



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- The mumps case belongs to the facility and/or state where parotitis onset began.
- Need at least two days of parotitis and/or orchitis or oophoritis
- Need laboratory evidence (PCR, viral culture, or IgM+) and/or an epi-link



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The Numbers: National

- 926 mumps cases in ICE detainees*
- 20 states
- 59 facilities

*Data is provisional as of 9/17/2019 and only includes ICE detainees



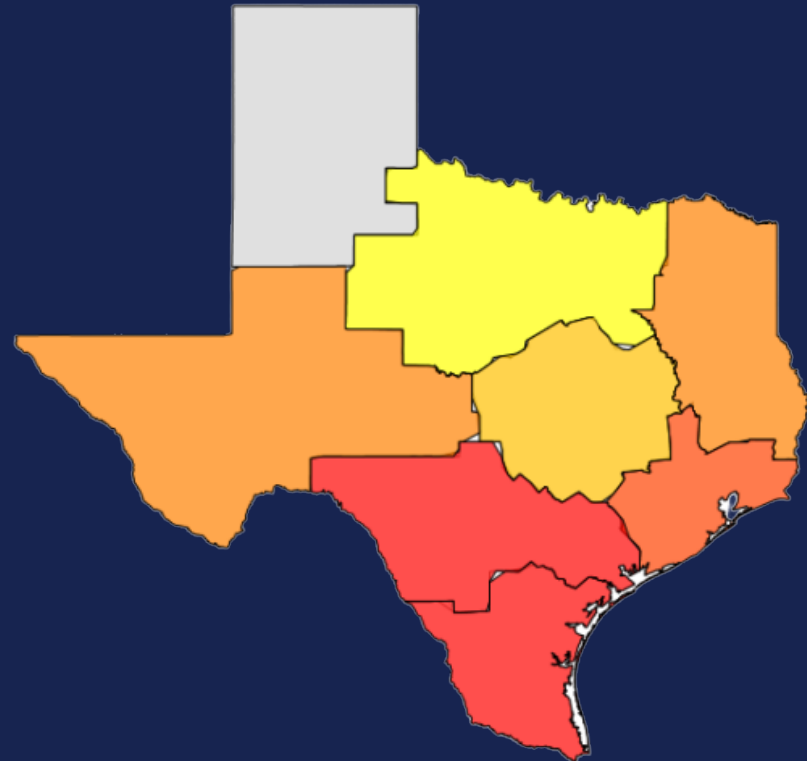
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The Numbers: Texas

- 543 cases*
- 40 facilities

HSR	% of cases
HSR 1	0%
HSR 2/3	1%
HSR 4/5N	4%
HSR 6/5S	14%
HSR 7	3%
HSR 8	20%
HSR 9/10	5%
HSR 11	53%



*Data is provisional as of 9/23/2019 and includes U.S. Marshals (USMS), U.S. Customs and Border Protection (CBP), U.S. Immigration and Customs Enforcement (ICE), Federal Bureau of Prisons (BOP), unaccompanied minors in ORR custody, and detainees/unaccompanied minors not in ORR custody.

Successes

- Coordination
- Communication
- Lab testing
- ICE Health Guidance
 - Updated recommendations
 - Vaccination during outbreaks
- Relationships between facilities and health departments
- Awareness



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Thank you

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