



Demography / Population

Estimated Population: 5,743
Population Rank Among Texas' 254 Counties: 197
Population Per Square Mile: 3.9
Area In Square Miles: 1,462.3

Ethnicity	County		State		Age	Females	Males	Total	County		State	
	Total	Percent	Total	Percent					Percent	Percent		
Anglo	4,491	78.2%	46.6%		00 - 04	175	191	366	6.4%	7.9%		
Hispanic	794	13.8%	37.5%		05 - 14	341	335	676	11.8%	14.2%		
Black	424	7.4%	11.6%		15 - 44	754	1,666	2,420	42.1%	44.7%		
Other	34	0.6%	4.3%		45 - 64	592	954	1,546	26.9%	23.3%		
Relative % distribution					65+	399	336	735	12.8%	9.9%		
Anglo	78.2%				Total	2,261	3,482	5,743	100.0%	100.0%		
Hispanic	13.8%				County	39.4%	60.6%					
Black	7.4%				State	49.9%	50.1%					
Other	0.6%											

Socioeconomic Indicators

	County	State		County	State
Average Monthly TANF Recipients (Temporary Assistance to Needy Families)	0	117,689	Average Monthly CHIP Enrollment (Children's Health Insurance Program)	48	389,062
Average Monthly SNAP Participants (Supplemental Nutrition Assistance Program)	128	2,366,546			
Unduplicated Count of Medicaid Clients	715	4,508,948			
Medicaid Covered Births	16	224,937			
Medicaid Births as % of Total Births	25.0%	55.3%			
Unemployment Rate	3.4%	4.9%			
Per Capita Personal Income	\$38,290	\$37,809			
			Without Health Insurance		
			0 - 64 Years	848	25.6%
			0 - 17 Years	229	19.8%
			Persons Living Below Poverty		
			All Ages	386	10.4%
			0 - 17 Years	125	11.0%

Natality

	Births ¹	Percent	
		County	State
Total Live Births	60		
Adolescent Mothers (<18)	4	6.7%	4.9%
Unmarried Mothers	11	18.3%	41.9%
Low Birth Weight ¹	4	6.7%	8.4%
Prenatal Care in First Trimester ³	43	71.7%	58.4%
Fertility Rate ¹		79.6	76.8

Communicable Diseases - Reported Cases

	Cases	Rate ²	
		County	State
Tuberculosis	0	---	6.2
Sexually Transmitted Diseases			
Primary and Secondary Syphilis	0	---	5.8
Gonorrhea	1	17.4	129.8
Chlamydia	3	52.2	405.8
AIDS	0	---	11.9
Pertussis (Whooping Cough)	0	---	8.4
Varicella (Chickenpox)	0	---	32.2

Mortality⁵

	Deaths ¹	Rate ⁴			Deaths ¹	Rate ⁴	
		County	State			County	State
Deaths from All Causes	54	922.3	808.8	Accidents	4	---	41.4
Heart Disease	16	---	194.3	Motor Vehicle Accidents	2	---	15.3
Cerebrovascular Disease ((Stroke)	1	---	49.4	Diabetes	0	---	25.4
All Cancer	4	---	172.4	Alzheimer's	5	---	28.7
Respiratory/Lung Cancer	2	---	47.0	Influenza and Pneumonia	4	---	18.3
Female Breast Cancer	0	---	22.3	Assault (Homicide)	0	---	5.9
Colon, Rectum and Anus	0	---	16.4	Suicide	0	---	11.0
Male Prostrate Cancer	0	---	20.8	Septicemia	0	---	14.8
Chronic Lower Respiratory Disease	2	---	45.8	Chronic Liver Disease & Cirrhosis	0	---	11.7
Nephritis, Nephrotic Syndrome and Nephrosis	3	---	17.9	Infant Deaths	1	---	6.1
				Fetal Deaths ¹	0	---	5.6

¹ All births and deaths are by county of residence. Low birth weight represents live-born infants weighing less than 2,500 grams at birth.

Fetal deaths are those occurring after 20 weeks gestation and prior to birth. Fertility rates are per 1,000 women ages 15 - 44.

² Disease rates are per 100,000 population. Use caution interpreting rates based on small numbers of cases.

³ Due to a revised birth certificate in 2005, onset of prenatal care is not comparable to values published in prior years.

⁴ Infant death rates are per 1,000 live births. Fetal death rates are per 1,000 live births plus fetal deaths. All other death rates were age adjusted to the 2000 standard per 100,000 population. No age-adjusted rates were calculated if based on 20 or fewer deaths. Infant and fetal death rates were not calculated if 20 or fewer births or births plus fetal deaths occurred. Missing rates are indicated by "---".

⁵ Current mortality rates by cause are not comparable with data reported prior to 1999.

Refer to the Data Sources Document for more detail.