



Demography / Population

Estimated Population: 104,898 Population Per Square Mile: 40.8
 Number of counties: 2 Area In Square Miles: 2,573.6

Ethnicity	Total	Region		State		Age	Females	Males	Total	Region		State	
		Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent					Percent	Percent		
Anglo	60,907	58.1%	47.4%	00 - 04	3,853	4,014	7,867	7.5%	8.0%				
Hispanic	37,676	35.9%	36.8%	05 - 14	6,496	6,887	13,383	12.8%	14.3%				
Black	4,450	4.2%	11.6%	15 - 44	22,513	22,930	45,443	43.3%	44.8%				
Other	1,865	1.8%	4.1%	45 - 64	12,572	11,405	23,977	22.9%	23.0%				
				65+	8,192	6,036	14,228	13.6%	9.8%				
				Total	53,626	51,272	104,898	100.0%	100.0%				
Anglo				Region	51.1%	48.9%							
Hispanic				State	49.9%	50.1%							
Black													
Other													

Socioeconomic Indicators

	Region	State		Region	State	
Average Monthly TANF (Temporary Assistance to Needy Families) Recipients	426	135,947	Average Monthly Children's Health Insurance (CHIP) Enrollment	1,323	312,114	
Average Monthly Food Stamp Participants	11,132	2,328,702	Without Health Insurance			
Unduplicated Count of Medicaid Clients	21,004	4,438,080	0 - 64 Years	22,936	25.2%	26.8%
Medicaid Covered Births	1,017	228,202	0 - 17 Years	5,107	18.6%	18.9%
Medicaid Births as % of Total Births	60.0%	56.2%	Persons Living Below Poverty			
Unemployment Rate	3.7%	4.4%	All Ages	16,322	15.8%	16.3%
Per Capita Personal Income	\$31,101	\$37,083	0 - 17 Years	6,360	23.9%	23.1%

Nativity

	Births ¹	Percent	
		Region	State
Total Live Births	1,703		
Adolescent Mothers (<18)	83	4.9%	4.9%
Unmarried Mothers	794	46.6%	40.9%
Low Birth Weight ¹	133	7.8%	8.4%
Prenatal Care in First Trimester ³	978	58.6%	62.1%
		Rate	
Fertility Rate ¹		75.6	78.3

Communicable Diseases - Reported Cases

	Cases	Rate ²	
		Region	State
Tuberculosis	3	2.9	6.3
Sexually Transmitted Diseases			
Primary and Secondary Syphilis	2	1.9	4.9
Gonorrhea	132	125.8	132.9
Chlamydia	424	404.2	354.7
AIDS	3	2.9	12.0
Pertussis (Whooping Cough)	3	2.9	4.4
Varicella (Chickenpox)	42	40.0	42.1

Mortality⁵

	Deaths ¹	Rate ⁴			Deaths ¹	Rate ⁴	
		Region	State			Region	State
Deaths from All Causes	991	870.3	805.1	Accidents	42	40.8	42.2
Heart Disease	233	199.5	202.7	Motor Vehicle Accidents	14	---	15.8
Cerebrovascular Disease ((Stroke)	62	53.1	49.8	Diabetes	26	23.2	25.5
All Cancer	188	166.3	173.7	Alzheimer's	23	18.9	26.6
Respiratory/Lung Cancer	43	37.9	48.2	Influenza and Pneumonia	23	19.9	17.1
Female Breast Cancer	9	---	23.0	Assault (Homicide)	3	---	6.1
Colon, Rectum and Anus	27	24.0	16.9	Suicide	13	---	10.5
Male Prostrate Cancer	11	---	21.9	Septicemia	12	---	14.5
Chronic Lower Respiratory Disease	41	34.9	42.5	Chronic Liver Disease & Cirrhosis	16	---	11.5
Nephritis, Nephrotic Syndrome and Nephrosis	13	---	17.0	Infant Deaths	11	---	6.2
				Fetal Deaths ¹	8	---	5.4

¹ All births and deaths are by county of residence. Low birth weight represents live-born infants weighing less than 2,500 grams at birth.

Fetal deaths are those occurring after 20 weeks gestation and prior to birth. Fertility rates are per 1,000 women ages 15 - 44.

² Disease rates are per 100,000 population. Use caution interpreting rates based on small numbers of cases.

³ Due to a revised birth certificate in 2005, onset of prenatal care is not comparable to values published in prior years.

⁴ Infant death rates are per 1,000 live births. Fetal death rates are per 1,000 live births plus fetal deaths. All other death rates were age adjusted to the 2000 standard per 100,000 population. No age-adjusted rates were calculated if based on 20 or fewer deaths. Infant and fetal death rates were not calculated if 20 or fewer births or births plus fetal deaths occurred. Missing rates are indicated by "---".

⁵ Current mortality rates by cause are not comparable with data reported prior to 1999. **Refer to the Data Sources Document for more detail.**