



Demography / Population

Estimated Population: 7,421 Population Per Square Mile: 9.6
Population Rank Among Texas' 254 Counties: 185 Area In Square Miles: 770.2

Ethnicity	Total	County		State		Age	Females	Males	Total	County		State	
		Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent					Percent	Percent		
Anglo	3,286	44.3%	47.4%	00 - 04	266	283	549	7.4%	8.0%				
Hispanic	3,552	47.9%	36.8%	05 - 14	418	460	878	11.8%	14.3%				
Black	515	6.9%	11.6%	15 - 44	1,344	1,416	2,760	37.2%	44.8%				
Other	68	0.9%	4.1%	45 - 64	964	964	1,928	26.0%	23.0%				
				65+	724	582	1,306	17.6%	9.8%				
				Total	3,716	3,705	7,421	100.0%	100.0%				
Anglo	[Bar chart showing 44.3%]			County	50.1%	49.9%							
Hispanic	[Bar chart showing 47.9%]			State	49.9%	50.1%							
Black	[Bar chart showing 6.9%]												
Other	[Bar chart showing 0.9%]												

Socioeconomic Indicators

	County	State		County	State
Average Monthly TANF (Temporary Assistance to Needy Families) Recipients	13	135,947	Average Monthly Children's Health Insurance (CHIP) Enrollment	125	312,114
Average Monthly Food Stamp Participants	708	2,328,702	Without Health Insurance		
Unduplicated Count of Medicaid Clients	1,638	4,438,080	0 - 64 Years	1,444	24.2%
Medicaid Covered Births	65	228,202	0 - 17 Years	232	14.3%
Medicaid Births as % of Total Births	60.7%	56.2%	Persons Living Below Poverty		
Unemployment Rate	3.8%	4.4%	All Ages	1,152	16.0%
Per Capita Personal Income	\$31,015	\$37,083	0 - 17 Years	385	23.7%

Nativity

	Births ¹	Percent	
		County	State
Total Live Births	117		
Adolescent Mothers (<18)	10	8.5%	4.9%
Unmarried Mothers	66	56.4%	40.9%
Low Birth Weight ¹	14	12.0%	8.4%
Prenatal Care in First Trimester ³	72	67.9%	62.1%
Fertility Rate ¹		87.1	78.3

Communicable Diseases - Reported Cases

	Cases	Rate ²	
		County	State
Tuberculosis	0	---	6.3
Sexually Transmitted Diseases			
Primary and Secondary Syphilis	1	13.5	4.9
Gonorrhea	3	40.4	132.9
Chlamydia	7	94.3	354.7
AIDS	0	---	12.0
Pertussis (Whooping Cough)	0	---	4.4
Varicella (Chickenpox)	0	---	42.1

Mortality⁵

	Deaths ¹	Rate ⁴			Deaths ¹	Rate ⁴	
		County	State			County	State
Deaths from All Causes	84	885.3	805.1	Accidents	5	---	42.2
Heart Disease	24	243.2	202.7	Motor Vehicle Accidents	3	---	15.8
Cerebrovascular Disease ((Stroke)	4	---	49.8	Diabetes	4	---	25.5
All Cancer	21	215.4	173.7	Alzheimer's	3	---	26.6
Respiratory/Lung Cancer	5	---	48.2	Influenza and Pneumonia	0	---	17.1
Female Breast Cancer	3	---	23.0	Assault (Homicide)	0	---	6.1
Colon, Rectum and Anus	3	---	16.9	Suicide	1	---	10.5
Male Prostrate Cancer	1	---	21.9	Septicemia	0	---	14.5
Chronic Lower Respiratory Disease	4	---	42.5	Chronic Liver Disease & Cirrhosis	1	---	11.5
Nephritis, Nephrotic Syndrome and Nephrosis	4	---	17.0	Infant Deaths	0	---	6.2
				Fetal Deaths ¹	0	---	5.4

¹ All births and deaths are by county of residence. Low birth weight represents live-born infants weighing less than 2,500 grams at birth.

Fetal deaths are those occurring after 20 weeks gestation and prior to birth. Fertility rates are per 1,000 women ages 15 - 44.

² Disease rates are per 100,000 population. Use caution interpreting rates based on small numbers of cases.

³ Due to a revised birth certificate in 2005, onset of prenatal care is not comparable to values published in prior years.

⁴ Infant death rates are per 1,000 live births. Fetal death rates are per 1,000 live births plus fetal deaths. All other death rates were age adjusted to the 2000 standard per 100,000 population. No age-adjusted rates were calculated if based on 20 or fewer deaths. Infant and fetal death rates were not calculated if 20 or fewer births or births plus fetal deaths occurred. Missing rates are indicated by "---".

⁵ Current mortality rates by cause are not comparable with data reported prior to 1999. **Refer to the Data Sources Document for more detail.**