



### Demography / Population

Estimated Population: 84,190      Population Per Square Mile: 236.2  
Population Rank Among Texas' 254 Counties: 42      Area In Square Miles: 356.4

Ethnicity	Total	County	State	Age	Females	Males	Total	County	State
		Percent	Percent					Percent	Percent
Anglo	70,426	83.7%	47.4%	00 - 04	2,556	2,670	5,226	6.2%	8.0%
Hispanic	4,183	5.0%	36.8%	05 - 14	5,849	6,056	11,905	14.1%	14.3%
Black	7,923	9.4%	11.6%	15 - 44	16,219	16,474	32,693	38.8%	44.8%
Other	1,658	2.0%	4.1%	45 - 64	11,399	11,180	22,579	26.8%	23.0%
				65+	6,651	5,136	11,787	14.0%	9.8%
				Total	42,674	41,516	84,190	100.0%	100.0%
Anglo	[Bar chart showing 83.7%]			<b>County</b>	50.7%	49.3%			
Hispanic	[Bar chart showing 5.0%]			<b>State</b>	49.9%	50.1%			
Black	[Bar chart showing 9.4%]								
Other	[Bar chart showing 2.0%]								

### Socioeconomic Indicators

	County	State		County	State
Average Monthly TANF (Temporary Assistance to Needy Families) Recipients	398	135,947	Average Monthly Children's Health Insurance (CHIP) Enrollment	1,066	312,114
Average Monthly Food Stamp Participants	8,743	2,328,702	Without Health Insurance		
Unduplicated Count of Medicaid Clients	15,864	4,438,080	0 - 64 Years	12,713	17.9%
Medicaid Covered Births	620	228,202	0 - 17 Years	2,365	11.7%
Medicaid Births as % of Total Births	53.3%	56.2%	Persons Living Below Poverty		
Unemployment Rate	5.3%	4.4%	All Ages	10,973	13.5%
Per Capita Personal Income	\$31,076	\$37,083	0 - 17 Years	4,045	20.3%

### Natality

	Births <sup>1</sup>	Percent	
		County	State
Total Live Births	1,168		
Adolescent Mothers (<18)	62	5.3%	4.9%
Unmarried Mothers	496	42.5%	40.9%
Low Birth Weight <sup>1</sup>	132	11.3%	8.4%
Prenatal Care in First Trimester <sup>3</sup>	782	70.6%	62.1%
		<b>Rate</b>	
Fertility Rate <sup>1</sup>		72.0	78.3

### Communicable Diseases - Reported Cases

	Cases	Rate <sup>2</sup>	
		County	State
Tuberculosis	0	---	6.3
Sexually Transmitted Diseases			
Primary and Secondary Syphilis	1	1.2	4.9
Gonorrhea	50	59.4	132.9
Chlamydia	200	237.6	354.7
AIDS	11	13.1	12.0
Pertussis (Whooping Cough)	0	---	4.4
Varicella (Chickenpox)	0	---	42.1

### Mortality<sup>5</sup>

	Deaths <sup>1</sup>	Rate <sup>4</sup>			Deaths <sup>1</sup>	Rate <sup>4</sup>	
		County	State			County	State
Deaths from All Causes	928	1,029.0	805.1	Accidents	78	94.4	42.2
Heart Disease	217	239.7	202.7	Motor Vehicle Accidents	28	33.0	15.8
Cerebrovascular Disease ((Stroke)	51	56.0	49.8	Diabetes	25	27.0	25.5
All Cancer	180	188.9	173.7	Alzheimer's	34	38.5	26.6
Respiratory/Lung Cancer	56	58.5	48.2	Influenza and Pneumonia	13	---	17.1
Female Breast Cancer	10	---	23.0	Assault (Homicide)	6	---	6.1
Colon, Rectum and Anus	23	24.0	16.9	Suicide	20	---	10.5
Male Prostrate Cancer	9	---	21.9	Septicemia	21	24.3	14.5
Chronic Lower Respiratory Disease	66	71.1	42.5	Chronic Liver Disease & Cirrhosis	18	---	11.5
Nephritis, Nephrotic Syndrome and Nephrosis	22	24.9	17.0	Infant Deaths	12	---	6.2
				Fetal Deaths <sup>1</sup>	8	---	5.4

<sup>1</sup> All births and deaths are by county of residence. Low birth weight represents live-born infants weighing less than 2,500 grams at birth.

Fetal deaths are those occurring after 20 weeks gestation and prior to birth. Fertility rates are per 1,000 women ages 15 - 44.

<sup>2</sup> Disease rates are per 100,000 population. Use caution interpreting rates based on small numbers of cases.

<sup>3</sup> Due to a revised birth certificate in 2005, onset of prenatal care is not comparable to values published in prior years.

<sup>4</sup> Infant death rates are per 1,000 live births. Fetal death rates are per 1,000 live births plus fetal deaths. All other death rates were age adjusted to the 2000 standard per 100,000 population. No age-adjusted rates were calculated if based on 20 or fewer deaths. Infant and fetal death rates were not calculated if 20 or fewer births or births plus fetal deaths occurred. Missing rates are indicated by "---".

<sup>5</sup> Current mortality rates by cause are not comparable with data reported prior to 1999. **Refer to the Data Sources Document for more detail.**