



Demography / Population

Estimated Population: 14,209 Population Per Square Mile: 15.2
Population Rank Among Texas' 254 Counties: 144 Area In Square Miles: 932.7

Ethnicity	Total	County	State	Age	Females	Males	Total	County	State
		Percent	Percent					Percent	Percent
Anglo	10,589	74.5%	47.4%	00 - 04	367	390	757	5.3%	8.0%
Hispanic	511	3.6%	36.8%	05 - 14	897	949	1,846	13.0%	14.3%
Black	2,980	21.0%	11.6%	15 - 44	2,562	2,975	5,537	39.0%	44.8%
Other	129	0.9%	4.1%	45 - 64	2,008	1,874	3,882	27.3%	23.0%
				65+	1,172	1,015	2,187	15.4%	9.8%
				Total	7,006	7,203	14,209	100.0%	100.0%
Anglo				County	49.3%	50.7%			
Hispanic				State	49.9%	50.1%			
Black									
Other									

Socioeconomic Indicators

	County	State		County	State
Average Monthly TANF (Temporary Assistance to Needy Families) Recipients	76	135,947	Average Monthly Children's Health Insurance (CHIP) Enrollment	191	312,114
Average Monthly Food Stamp Participants	2,026	2,328,702	Without Health Insurance		
Unduplicated Count of Medicaid Clients	3,251	4,438,080	0 - 64 Years	2,564	22.8%
Medicaid Covered Births	101	228,202	0 - 17 Years	414	14.2%
Medicaid Births as % of Total Births	71.1%	56.2%	Persons Living Below Poverty		
Unemployment Rate	6.5%	4.4%	All Ages	2,693	20.4%
Per Capita Personal Income	\$22,376	\$37,083	0 - 17 Years	920	30.8%

Nativity

	Births ¹	Percent	
		County	State
Total Live Births	138		
Adolescent Mothers (<18)	9	6.5%	4.9%
Unmarried Mothers	69	50.0%	40.9%
Low Birth Weight ¹	17	12.3%	8.4%
Prenatal Care in First Trimester ³	72	61.5%	62.1%
		Rate	
Fertility Rate ¹		53.9	78.3

Communicable Diseases - Reported Cases

	Cases	Rate ²	
		County	State
Tuberculosis	0	---	6.3
Sexually Transmitted Diseases			
Primary and Secondary Syphilis	0	---	4.9
Gonorrhea	16	112.6	132.9
Chlamydia	52	366.0	354.7
AIDS	2	15.0	12.0
Pertussis (Whooping Cough)	0	---	4.4
Varicella (Chickenpox)	0	---	42.1

Mortality⁵

	Deaths ¹	Rate ⁴			Deaths ¹	Rate ⁴	
		County	State			County	State
Deaths from All Causes	162	1,037.3	805.1	Accidents	11	---	42.2
Heart Disease	42	262.0	202.7	Motor Vehicle Accidents	6	---	15.8
Cerebrovascular Disease ((Stroke)	11	---	49.8	Diabetes	6	---	25.5
All Cancer	44	263.5	173.7	Alzheimer's	3	---	26.6
Respiratory/Lung Cancer	19	---	48.2	Influenza and Pneumonia	2	---	17.1
Female Breast Cancer	7	---	23.0	Assault (Homicide)	2	---	6.1
Colon, Rectum and Anus	2	---	16.9	Suicide	1	---	10.5
Male Prostrate Cancer	0	---	21.9	Septicemia	2	---	14.5
Chronic Lower Respiratory Disease	15	---	42.5	Chronic Liver Disease & Cirrhosis	2	---	11.5
Nephritis, Nephrotic Syndrome and Nephrosis	6	---	17.0	Infant Deaths	3	---	6.2
				Fetal Deaths ¹	0	---	5.4

¹ All births and deaths are by county of residence. Low birth weight represents live-born infants weighing less than 2,500 grams at birth. Fetal deaths are those occurring after 20 weeks gestation and prior to birth. Fertility rates are per 1,000 women ages 15 - 44.

² Disease rates are per 100,000 population. Use caution interpreting rates based on small numbers of cases.

³ Due to a revised birth certificate in 2005, onset of prenatal care is not comparable to values published in prior years.

⁴ Infant death rates are per 1,000 live births. Fetal death rates are per 1,000 live births plus fetal deaths. All other death rates were age adjusted to the 2000 standard per 100,000 population. No age-adjusted rates were calculated if based on 20 or fewer deaths. Infant and fetal death rates were not calculated if 20 or fewer births or births plus fetal deaths occurred. Missing rates are indicated by "---".

⁵ Current mortality rates by cause are not comparable with data reported prior to 1999. **Refer to the Data Sources Document for more detail.**