



Demography / Population

Estimated Population: 21,441,548 Population Per Square Mile: 109.7
 Number of counties: 222 Area In Square Miles: 195,538.7

Ethnicity	Total	Region		Age	Females	Males	Total	Region	
		Percent	State					Percent	Percent
Anglo	11,069,502	51.6%	47.4%	00 - 04	808,961	841,415	1,650,376	7.7%	8.0%
Hispanic	6,651,840	31.0%	36.8%	05 - 14	1,482,506	1,550,922	3,033,428	14.1%	14.3%
Black	2,755,864	12.9%	11.6%	15 - 44	4,657,801	4,957,773	9,615,574	44.8%	44.8%
Other	964,342	4.5%	4.1%	45 - 64	2,542,320	2,495,310	5,037,630	23.5%	23.0%
				65+	1,193,380	911,160	2,104,540	9.8%	9.8%
				Total	10,684,968	10,756,580	21,441,548	100.0%	100.0%
				Region	49.8%	50.2%			
				State	49.9%	50.1%			



Socioeconomic Indicators

	Region	State		Region	State
Average Monthly TANF (Temporary Assistance to Needy Families) Recipients	87,126	135,947	Average Monthly Children's Health Insurance (CHIP) Enrollment	262,485	312,114
Average Monthly Food Stamp Participants	1,761,163	2,328,702	Without Health Insurance		
Unduplicated Count of Medicaid Clients	3,612,775	4,438,080	0 - 64 Years	5,054,184	26.2%
Medicaid Covered Births	189,631	228,202	0 - 17 Years	1,124,109	19.0%
Medicaid Births as % of Total Births	53.7%	56.2%	Persons Living Below Poverty		
Unemployment Rate	4.2%	4.4%	All Ages	3,042,171	14.6%
Per Capita Personal Income	\$38,820	\$37,083	0 - 17 Years	1,169,632	20.5%

Nativity

	Births ¹	Percent	
		Region	State
Total Live Births	354,549		
Adolescent Mothers (<18)	16,247	4.6%	4.9%
Unmarried Mothers	144,322	40.7%	40.9%
Low Birth Weight ¹	29,942	8.4%	8.4%
Prenatal Care in First Trimester ³	203,470	62.0%	62.1%
Fertility Rate ¹		76.1	78.3

Communicable Diseases - Reported Cases

	Cases	Rate ²	
		Region	State
Tuberculosis	1,210	5.7	6.3
Sexually Transmitted Diseases			
Primary and Secondary Syphilis	1,156	5.4	4.9
Gonorrhea	30,992	144.5	132.9
Chlamydia	76,839	358.4	354.7
AIDS	2,614	12.3	12.0
Pertussis (Whooping Cough)	1,010	4.7	4.4
Varicella (Chickenpox)	8,673	40.4	42.1

Mortality⁵

	Deaths ¹	Rate ⁴			Deaths ¹	Rate ⁴	
		Region	State			Region	State
Deaths from All Causes	146,717	818.8	805.1	Accidents	8,774	43.3	42.2
Heart Disease	35,707	204.6	202.7	Motor Vehicle Accidents	3,404	16.0	15.8
Cerebrovascular Disease ((Stroke)	8,733	51.2	49.8	Diabetes	4,472	24.8	25.5
All Cancer	32,279	177.7	173.7	Alzheimer's	4,526	27.9	26.6
Respiratory/Lung Cancer	9,071	50.5	48.2	Influenza and Pneumonia	2,980	17.4	17.1
Female Breast Cancer	2,427	23.5	23.0	Assault (Homicide)	1,405	6.4	6.1
Colon, Rectum and Anus	3,119	17.2	16.9	Suicide	2,319	10.9	10.5
Male Prostrate Cancer	1,488	22.4	21.9	Septicemia	2,503	14.2	14.5
Chronic Lower Respiratory Disease	7,573	44.3	42.5	Chronic Liver Disease & Cirrhosis	2,194	11.0	11.5
Nephritis, Nephrotic Syndrome and Nephrosis	2,951	17.0	17.0	Infant Deaths	2,260	6.4	6.2
				Fetal Deaths ¹	1,964	5.5	5.4

¹ All births and deaths are by county of residence. Low birth weight represents live-born infants weighing less than 2,500 grams at birth. Fetal deaths are those occurring after 20 weeks gestation and prior to birth. Fertility rates are per 1,000 women ages 15 - 44.

² Disease rates are per 100,000 population. Use caution interpreting rates based on small numbers of cases.

³ Due to a revised birth certificate in 2005, onset of prenatal care is not comparable to values published in prior years.

⁴ Infant death rates are per 1,000 live births. Fetal death rates are per 1,000 live births plus fetal deaths. All other death rates were age adjusted to the 2000 standard per 100,000 population. No age-adjusted rates were calculated if based on 20 or fewer deaths. Infant and fetal death rates were not calculated if 20 or fewer births or births plus fetal deaths occurred. Missing rates are indicated by "----".

⁵ Current mortality rates by cause are not comparable with data reported prior to 1999. **Refer to the Data Sources Document for more detail.**