



Demography / Population

Estimated Population: 21,581,924 Population Per Square Mile: 95.0
 Number of counties: 239 Area In Square Miles: 227,081.5

Ethnicity	Total	Region		State		Age	Females	Males	Total	Region		State	
		Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent					Percent	Percent		
Anglo	11,102,010	51.4%	47.4%	00 - 04	814,496	847,207	1,661,703	7.7%	8.0%				
Hispanic	6,756,806	31.3%	36.8%	05 - 14	1,492,564	1,561,337	3,053,901	14.2%	14.3%				
Black	2,757,924	12.8%	11.6%	15 - 44	4,684,147	4,988,853	9,673,000	44.8%	44.8%				
Other	965,184	4.5%	4.1%	45 - 64	2,558,188	2,511,434	5,069,622	23.5%	23.0%				
				65+	1,203,953	919,745	2,123,698	9.8%	9.8%				
				Total	10,753,348	10,828,576	21,581,924	100.0%	100.0%				
Anglo													
Hispanic													
Black													
Other													
				Region	49.8%	50.2%							
				State	49.9%	50.1%							

Socioeconomic Indicators

	Region	State		Region	State
Average Monthly TANF (Temporary Assistance to Needy Families) Recipients	88,405	135,947	Average Monthly Children's Health Insurance (CHIP) Enrollment	264,763	312,114
Average Monthly Food Stamp Participants	1,790,934	2,328,702			
Unduplicated Count of Medicaid Clients	3,659,412	4,438,080	Without Health Insurance		
Medicaid Covered Births	191,314	228,202	0 - 64 Years	5,083,826	26.2%
Medicaid Births as % of Total Births	53.9%	56.2%	0 - 17 Years	1,130,046	19.0%
Unemployment Rate	4.2%	4.4%	Persons Living Below Poverty		
Per Capita Personal Income	\$38,715	\$37,083	All Ages	3,077,926	14.6%
			0 - 17 Years	1,184,460	20.6%

Nativity

	Births ¹	Percent	
		Region	State
Total Live Births	356,819		
Adolescent Mothers (<18)	16,488	4.6%	4.9%
Unmarried Mothers	145,633	40.8%	40.9%
Low Birth Weight ¹	30,170	8.5%	8.4%
Prenatal Care in First Trimester ³	204,799	62.0%	62.1%
		Rate	
Fertility Rate ¹		76.2	78.3

Communicable Diseases - Reported Cases

	Cases	Rate ²	
		Region	State
Tuberculosis	1,237	5.8	6.3
Sexually Transmitted Diseases			
Primary and Secondary Syphilis	1,156	5.4	4.9
Gonorrhea	31,031	143.8	132.9
Chlamydia	77,308	358.2	354.7
AIDS	2,620	12.2	12.0
Pertussis (Whooping Cough)	1,012	4.7	4.4
Varicella (Chickenpox)	8,735	40.5	42.1

Mortality⁵

	Deaths ¹	Rate ⁴			Deaths ¹	Rate ⁴	
		Region	State			Region	State
Deaths from All Causes	147,918	818.7	805.1	Accidents	8,846	43.4	42.2
Heart Disease	36,037	204.7	202.7	Motor Vehicle Accidents	3,438	16.0	15.8
Cerebrovascular Disease ((Stroke)	8,793	51.1	49.8	Diabetes	4,530	24.9	25.5
All Cancer	32,524	177.6	173.7	Alzheimer's	4,553	27.8	26.6
Respiratory/Lung Cancer	9,112	50.3	48.2	Influenza and Pneumonia	3,007	17.4	17.1
Female Breast Cancer	2,444	23.5	23.0	Assault (Homicide)	1,415	6.4	6.1
Colon, Rectum and Anus	3,151	17.2	16.9	Suicide	2,332	10.9	10.5
Male Prostrate Cancer	1,498	22.4	21.9	Septicemia	2,525	14.2	14.5
Chronic Lower Respiratory Disease	7,618	44.2	42.5	Chronic Liver Disease & Cirrhosis	2,218	11.0	11.5
Nephritis, Nephrotic Syndrome and Nephrosis	2,981	17.0	17.0	Infant Deaths	2,277	6.4	6.2
				Fetal Deaths ¹	1,972	5.5	5.4

¹ All births and deaths are by county of residence. Low birth weight represents live-born infants weighing less than 2,500 grams at birth. Fetal deaths are those occurring after 20 weeks gestation and prior to birth. Fertility rates are per 1,000 women ages 15 - 44.

² Disease rates are per 100,000 population. Use caution interpreting rates based on small numbers of cases.

³ Due to a revised birth certificate in 2005, onset of prenatal care is not comparable to values published in prior years.

⁴ Infant death rates are per 1,000 live births. Fetal death rates are per 1,000 live births plus fetal deaths. All other death rates were age adjusted to the 2000 standard per 100,000 population. No age-adjusted rates were calculated if based on 20 or fewer deaths. Infant and fetal death rates were not calculated if 20 or fewer births or births plus fetal deaths occurred. Missing rates are indicated by "----".

⁵ Current mortality rates by cause are not comparable with data reported prior to 1999. **Refer to the Data Sources Document for more detail.**