



Demography / Population

Estimated Population: 10,482,821 Population Per Square Mile: 1,836.5
 Number of counties: 5 Area In Square Miles: 5,707.9

Ethnicity	Total	Region		State		Age	Females	Males	Total	Region		State	
		Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent					Percent	Percent		
Anglo	4,018,786	38.3%	47.4%	00 - 04	432,050	448,291	880,341	8.4%	8.0%				
Hispanic	4,190,948	40.0%	36.8%	05 - 14	740,752	772,130	1,512,882	14.4%	14.3%				
Black	1,657,000	15.8%	11.6%	15 - 44	2,391,533	2,541,321	4,932,854	47.1%	44.8%				
Other	616,087	5.9%	4.1%	45 - 64	1,173,033	1,142,017	2,315,050	22.1%	23.0%				
				65+	484,769	356,925	841,694	8.0%	9.8%				
				Total	5,222,137	5,260,684	10,482,821	100.0%	100.0%				
Anglo	[Bar chart showing 38.3%]			Region	49.8%	50.2%							
Hispanic	[Bar chart showing 40.0%]			State	49.9%	50.1%							
Black	[Bar chart showing 15.8%]												
Other	[Bar chart showing 5.9%]												

Socioeconomic Indicators

	Region	State		Region	State	
Average Monthly TANF (Temporary Assistance to Needy Families) Recipients	44,980	135,947	Average Monthly Children's Health Insurance (CHIP) Enrollment	148,863	312,114	
Average Monthly Food Stamp Participants	869,106	2,328,702	Without Health Insurance			
Unduplicated Count of Medicaid Clients	1,856,973	4,438,080	0 - 64 Years	2,788,216	28.5%	26.8%
Medicaid Covered Births	108,322	228,202	0 - 17 Years	635,828	21.0%	18.9%
Medicaid Births as % of Total Births	57.4%	56.2%	Persons Living Below Poverty			
Unemployment Rate	4.3%	4.4%	All Ages	1,626,164	15.6%	16.3%
Per Capita Personal Income	\$43,649	\$37,083	0 - 17 Years	655,920	22.4%	23.1%

Natality

	Births ¹	Percent	
		Region	State
Total Live Births	189,659		
Adolescent Mothers (<18)	8,852	4.7%	4.9%
Unmarried Mothers	82,797	43.7%	40.9%
Low Birth Weight ¹	16,245	8.6%	8.4%
Prenatal Care in First Trimester ³	103,535	59.8%	62.1%
Fertility Rate ¹		79.3	78.3

Communicable Diseases - Reported Cases

	Cases	Rate ²	
		Region	State
Tuberculosis	849	8.1	6.3
Sexually Transmitted Diseases			
Primary and Secondary Syphilis	921	8.8	4.9
Gonorrhea	19,283	183.9	132.9
Chlamydia	44,270	422.3	354.7
AIDS	1,929	18.4	12.0
Pertussis (Whooping Cough)	415	4.0	4.4
Varicella (Chickenpox)	3,593	34.3	42.1

Mortality⁵

	Deaths ¹	Rate ⁴			Deaths ¹	Rate ⁴	
		Region	State			Region	State
Deaths from All Causes	60,861	802.1	805.1	Accidents	3,799	41.0	42.2
Heart Disease	14,200	196.3	202.7	Motor Vehicle Accidents	1,254	12.1	15.8
Cerebrovascular Disease ((Stroke)	3,600	51.1	49.8	Diabetes	1,910	25.2	25.5
All Cancer	13,436	175.5	173.7	Alzheimer's	1,607	24.9	26.6
Respiratory/Lung Cancer	3,436	46.1	48.2	Influenza and Pneumonia	1,037	14.7	17.1
Female Breast Cancer	1,083	23.8	23.0	Assault (Homicide)	895	8.1	6.1
Colon, Rectum and Anus	1,323	17.4	16.9	Suicide	1,059	10.4	10.5
Male Prostrate Cancer	580	22.3	21.9	Septicemia	1,161	15.8	14.5
Chronic Lower Respiratory Disease	2,652	38.3	42.5	Chronic Liver Disease & Cirrhosis	975	11.0	11.5
Nephritis, Nephrotic Syndrome and Nephrosis	1,307	18.2	17.0	Infant Deaths	1,225	6.5	6.2
				Fetal Deaths ¹	1,138	6.0	5.4

¹ All births and deaths are by county of residence. Low birth weight represents live-born infants weighing less than 2,500 grams at birth. Fetal deaths are those occurring after 20 weeks gestation and prior to birth. Fertility rates are per 1,000 women ages 15 - 44.

² Disease rates are per 100,000 population. Use caution interpreting rates based on small numbers of cases.

³ Due to a revised birth certificate in 2005, onset of prenatal care is not comparable to values published in prior years.

⁴ Infant death rates are per 1,000 live births. Fetal death rates are per 1,000 live births plus fetal deaths. All other death rates were age adjusted to the 2000 standard per 100,000 population. No age-adjusted rates were calculated if based on 20 or fewer deaths. Infant and fetal death rates were not calculated if 20 or fewer births or births plus fetal deaths occurred. Missing rates are indicated by "----".

⁵ Current mortality rates by cause are not comparable with data reported prior to 1999. **Refer to the Data Sources Document for more detail.**