



### Demography / Population

Estimated Population: 19,127      Population Per Square Mile: 20.5  
Population Rank Among Texas' 254 Counties: 124      Area In Square Miles: 934.8

Ethnicity	Total	County	State	Age	Females	Males	Total	County	State
		Percent	Percent					Percent	Percent
Anglo	17,799	93.1%	47.4%	00 - 04	421	444	865	4.5%	8.0%
Hispanic	1,121	5.9%	36.8%	05 - 14	796	887	1,683	8.8%	14.3%
Black	57	0.3%	11.6%	15 - 44	2,340	2,519	4,859	25.4%	44.8%
Other	150	0.8%	4.1%	45 - 64	2,967	2,634	5,601	29.3%	23.0%
				65+	3,281	2,838	6,119	32.0%	9.8%
				Total	9,805	9,322	19,127	100.0%	100.0%
Anglo	[Bar chart showing 93.1%]			County	51.3%	48.7%			
Hispanic	[Bar chart showing 5.9%]			State	49.9%	50.1%			
Black	[Bar chart showing 0.3%]								
Other	[Bar chart showing 0.8%]								

### Socioeconomic Indicators

	County	State		County	State
Average Monthly TANF (Temporary Assistance to Needy Families) Recipients	8	135,947	Average Monthly Children's Health Insurance (CHIP) Enrollment	220	312,114
Average Monthly Food Stamp Participants	1,051	2,328,702	Without Health Insurance		
Unduplicated Count of Medicaid Clients	2,575	4,438,080	0 - 64 Years	2,993	23.1%
Medicaid Covered Births	98	228,202	0 - 17 Years	516	16.3%
Medicaid Births as % of Total Births	54.4%	56.2%	Persons Living Below Poverty		
Unemployment Rate	4.1%	4.4%	All Ages	2,254	12.4%
Per Capita Personal Income	\$31,698	\$37,083	0 - 17 Years	740	23.7%

### Nativity

	Births <sup>1</sup>	Percent	
		County	State
Total Live Births	177		
Adolescent Mothers (<18)	11	6.2%	4.9%
Unmarried Mothers	89	50.3%	40.9%
Low Birth Weight <sup>1</sup>	9	5.1%	8.4%
Prenatal Care in First Trimester <sup>3</sup>	101	58.7%	62.1%
		<b>Rate</b>	
Fertility Rate <sup>1</sup>		75.6	78.3

### Communicable Diseases - Reported Cases

	Cases	Rate <sup>2</sup>	
		County	State
Tuberculosis	2	10.5	6.3
Sexually Transmitted Diseases			
Primary and Secondary Syphilis	2	10.5	4.9
Gonorrhea	3	15.7	132.9
Chlamydia	21	109.8	354.7
AIDS	1	5.2	12.0
Pertussis (Whooping Cough)	2	10.5	4.4
Varicella (Chickenpox)	10	52.3	42.1

### Mortality<sup>5</sup>

	Deaths <sup>1</sup>	Rate <sup>4</sup>			Deaths <sup>1</sup>	Rate <sup>4</sup>	
		County	State			County	State
Deaths from All Causes	267	704.9	805.1	Accidents	15	---	42.2
Heart Disease	58	137.5	202.7	Motor Vehicle Accidents	0	---	15.8
Cerebrovascular Disease ((Stroke)	14	---	49.8	Diabetes	5	---	25.5
All Cancer	72	190.9	173.7	Alzheimer's	6	---	26.6
Respiratory/Lung Cancer	18	---	48.2	Influenza and Pneumonia	8	---	17.1
Female Breast Cancer	4	---	23.0	Assault (Homicide)	1	---	6.1
Colon, Rectum and Anus	6	---	16.9	Suicide	5	---	10.5
Male Prostrate Cancer	4	---	21.9	Septicemia	2	---	14.5
Chronic Lower Respiratory Disease	14	---	42.5	Chronic Liver Disease & Cirrhosis	4	---	11.5
Nephritis, Nephrotic Syndrome and Nephrosis	5	---	17.0	Infant Deaths	1	---	6.2
				Fetal Deaths <sup>1</sup>	1	---	5.4

<sup>1</sup> All births and deaths are by county of residence. Low birth weight represents live-born infants weighing less than 2,500 grams at birth.

Fetal deaths are those occurring after 20 weeks gestation and prior to birth. Fertility rates are per 1,000 women ages 15 - 44.

<sup>2</sup> Disease rates are per 100,000 population. Use caution interpreting rates based on small numbers of cases.

<sup>3</sup> Due to a revised birth certificate in 2005, onset of prenatal care is not comparable to values published in prior years.

<sup>4</sup> Infant death rates are per 1,000 live births. Fetal death rates are per 1,000 live births plus fetal deaths. All other death rates were age adjusted to the 2000 standard per 100,000 population. No age-adjusted rates were calculated if based on 20 or fewer deaths. Infant and fetal death rates were not calculated if 20 or fewer births or births plus fetal deaths occurred. Missing rates are indicated by "---".

<sup>5</sup> Current mortality rates by cause are not comparable with data reported prior to 1999. **Refer to the Data Sources Document for more detail.**