



Demography / Population

Estimated Population: 4,674,497 Population Per Square Mile: 60.3
 Number of counties: 43 Area In Square Miles: 77,514.4

Ethnicity	Total	Region		State		Age	Females	Males	Total	Region		State	
		Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent					Percent	Percent		
Anglo	1,017,466	21.8%	47.4%	00 - 04	211,722	220,003	431,725	9.2%	8.0%				
Hispanic	3,402,020	72.8%	36.8%	05 - 14	348,205	360,943	709,148	15.2%	14.3%				
Black	169,493	3.6%	11.6%	15 - 44	1,027,696	1,042,006	2,069,702	44.3%	44.8%				
Other	85,518	1.8%	4.1%	45 - 64	512,980	466,429	979,409	21.0%	23.0%				
				65+	277,416	207,097	484,513	10.4%	9.8%				
				Total	2,378,019	2,296,478	4,674,497	100.0%	100.0%				
Anglo	[Bar]			Region	50.9%	49.1%							
Hispanic	[Bar]			State	49.9%	50.1%							
Black	[Bar]												
Other	[Bar]												

Socioeconomic Indicators

	Region	State		Region	State
Average Monthly TANF (Temporary Assistance to Needy Families) Recipients	61,203	135,947	Average Monthly Children's Health Insurance (CHIP) Enrollment	79,909	312,114
Average Monthly Food Stamp Participants	840,198	2,328,702	Without Health Insurance		
Unduplicated Count of Medicaid Clients	1,297,141	4,438,080	0 - 64 Years	1,171,502	28.2%
Medicaid Covered Births	61,066	228,202	0 - 17 Years	245,226	17.1%
Medicaid Births as % of Total Births	67.9%	56.2%	Persons Living Below Poverty		
Unemployment Rate	5.1%	4.4%	All Ages	1,114,659	24.4%
Per Capita Personal Income	\$27,332	\$37,083	0 - 17 Years	486,393	34.4%

Nativity

	Births ¹	Percent	
		Region	State
Total Live Births	90,077		
Adolescent Mothers (<18)	5,643	6.3%	4.9%
Unmarried Mothers	38,501	42.7%	40.9%
Low Birth Weight ¹	7,811	8.7%	8.4%
Prenatal Care in First Trimester ³	51,397	66.1%	62.1%
Fertility Rate ¹		87.6	78.3

Communicable Diseases - Reported Cases

	Cases	Rate ²	
		Region	State
Tuberculosis	381	8.2	6.3
Sexually Transmitted Diseases			
Primary and Secondary Syphilis	175	3.7	4.9
Gonorrhea	3,887	83.2	132.9
Chlamydia	18,419	394.0	354.7
AIDS	502	10.8	12.0
Pertussis (Whooping Cough)	99	2.1	4.4
Varicella (Chickenpox)	2,506	53.6	42.1

Mortality⁵

	Deaths ¹	Rate ⁴			Deaths ¹	Rate ⁴	
		Region	State			Region	State
Deaths from All Causes	29,516	736.9	805.1	Accidents	1,670	38.4	42.2
Heart Disease	7,323	187.0	202.7	Motor Vehicle Accidents	614	13.4	15.8
Cerebrovascular Disease ((Stroke)	1,625	41.6	49.8	Diabetes	1,334	33.5	25.5
All Cancer	6,160	153.5	173.7	Alzheimer's	736	19.5	26.6
Respiratory/Lung Cancer	1,331	33.4	48.2	Influenza and Pneumonia	530	13.6	17.1
Female Breast Cancer	453	20.1	23.0	Assault (Homicide)	274	5.7	6.1
Colon, Rectum and Anus	590	14.7	16.9	Suicide	393	8.9	10.5
Male Prostrate Cancer	318	20.4	21.9	Septicemia	612	15.4	14.5
Chronic Lower Respiratory Disease	1,244	32.1	42.5	Chronic Liver Disease & Cirrhosis	689	16.7	11.5
Nephritis, Nephrotic Syndrome and Nephrosis	691	17.6	17.0	Infant Deaths	501	5.6	6.2
				Fetal Deaths ¹	450	5.0	5.4

¹ All births and deaths are by county of residence. Low birth weight represents live-born infants weighing less than 2,500 grams at birth. Fetal deaths are those occurring after 20 weeks gestation and prior to birth. Fertility rates are per 1,000 women ages 15 - 44.

² Disease rates are per 100,000 population. Use caution interpreting rates based on small numbers of cases.

³ Due to a revised birth certificate in 2005, onset of prenatal care is not comparable to values published in prior years.

⁴ Infant death rates are per 1,000 live births. Fetal death rates are per 1,000 live births plus fetal deaths. All other death rates were age adjusted to the 2000 standard per 100,000 population. No age-adjusted rates were calculated if based on 20 or fewer deaths. Infant and fetal death rates were not calculated if 20 or fewer births or births plus fetal deaths occurred. Missing rates are indicated by "----".

⁵ Current mortality rates by cause are not comparable with data reported prior to 1999. **Refer to the Data Sources Document for more detail.**