



### Demography / Population

Estimated Population: 104,871      Population Per Square Mile: 40.7  
 Number of counties: 2      Area In Square Miles: 2,573.6

Ethnicity	Total	Region	State	Age	Females	Males	Total	Region	State
		Percent	Percent					Percent	Percent
Anglo	61,773	58.9%	48.2%	00 - 04	3,840	3,986	7,826	7.5%	8.0%
Hispanic	36,832	35.1%	36.1%	05 - 14	6,552	6,919	13,471	12.8%	14.5%
Black	4,452	4.2%	11.7%	15 - 44	22,657	22,972	45,629	43.5%	45.0%
Other	1,814	1.7%	4.0%	45 - 64	12,426	11,331	23,757	22.7%	22.8%
				65+	8,204	5,984	14,188	13.5%	9.8%
				Total	53,679	51,192	104,871	100.0%	100.0%
Anglo				Region	51.2%	48.8%			
Hispanic				State	50.0%	50.0%			
Black									
Other									

### Socioeconomic Indicators

	Region	State		Region	State
Average Monthly TANF (Temporary Assistance to Needy Families) Recipients	597	159,889	Average Monthly Children's Health Insurance (CHIP) Enrollment	1,375	304,217
Average Monthly Food Stamp Participants	13,159	2,548,310	Without Health Insurance		
Unduplicated Count of Medicaid Clients	20,576	4,313,318	0 - 64 Years	21,038	23.3%
Medicaid Covered Births	1,011	223,128	0 - 17 Years	4,255	15.8%
Medicaid Births as % of Total Births	61.8%	56.6%	Persons Living Below Poverty		
Unemployment Rate	4.2%	4.9%	All Ages	18,572	18.3%
Per Capita Personal Income	\$29,698	\$35,162	0 - 17 Years	6,872	26.1%

### Nativity

	Births <sup>1</sup>	Percent	
		Region	State
Total Live Births	1,682		
Adolescent Mothers (<18)	89	5.3%	4.9%
Unmarried Mothers	735	43.7%	39.6%
Low Birth Weight <sup>1</sup>	122	7.3%	8.5%
Prenatal Care in First Trimester <sup>3</sup>	1,022	60.4%	60.5%
		Rate	
Fertility Rate <sup>1</sup>		74.2	77.6

### Communicable Diseases - Reported Cases

	Cases	Rate <sup>2</sup>	
		Region	State
Tuberculosis	2	1.9	6.7
Sexually Transmitted Diseases			
Primary and Secondary Syphilis	0	---	4.5
Gonorrhea	141	134.5	128.8
Chlamydia	461	439.6	320.4
AIDS	1	1.0	12.4
Pertussis	0	---	4.1
Varicella (Chickenpox)	35	33.4	50.1

### Mortality<sup>5</sup>

	Deaths <sup>1</sup>	Rate <sup>4</sup>			Deaths <sup>1</sup>	Rate <sup>4</sup>	
		Region	State			Region	State
Deaths from All Causes	946	834.9	805.1	Accidents	44	44.3	40.7
Heart Disease	248	211.8	203.6	Motor Vehicle Accidents	19	---	16.2
Cerebrovascular Disease ((Stroke)	49	42.8	50.2	Diabetes	19	---	26.5
All Cancer	202	180.9	176.7	Alzheimer's	22	18.4	27.6
Respiratory/Lung Cancer	64	56.6	49.5	Influenza and Pneumonia	26	22.0	18.0
Female Breast Cancer	12	---	22.8	Assault (Homicide)	3	---	6.0
Colorectal Cancer	22	19.6	17.1	Suicide	12	---	10.2
Male Prostrate Cancer	8	---	22.6	Septicemia	10	---	13.8
Chronic Lower Respiratory Disease	46	40.5	40.9	Chronic Liver Disease & Cirrhosis	9	---	11.0
Nephritis, Nephrotic Syndrome and Nephrosis	16	---	15.7	Infant Deaths	6	---	6.2
				Fetal Deaths <sup>1</sup>	11	---	5.5

<sup>1</sup> All births and deaths are by county of residence. Low birth weight represents live-born infants weighing less than 2,500 grams at birth.

Fetal deaths are those occurring after 20 weeks gestation and prior to birth. Fertility rates are per 1,000 women ages 15 - 44.

<sup>2</sup> Disease rates are per 100,000 population. Use caution interpreting rates based on small numbers of cases.

<sup>3</sup> Due to a revised birth certificate in 2005, onset of prenatal care is not comparable to values published in prior years.

<sup>4</sup> Infant death rates are per 1,000 live births. Fetal death rates are per 1,000 live births plus fetal deaths. All other death rates were age adjusted to the 2000 standard per 100,000 population. No age-adjusted rates were calculated if based on 20 or fewer deaths. Infant and fetal death rates were not calculated if 20 or fewer births or births plus fetal deaths occurred. Missing rates are indicated by "---".

<sup>5</sup> Current mortality rates by cause are not comparable with data reported prior to 1999. **Refer to the Data Sources Document for more detail.**