



### Demography / Population

Estimated Population: 14,338      Population Per Square Mile: 15.4  
Population Rank Among Texas' 254 Counties: 142      Area In Square Miles: 932.7

Ethnicity	Total	County	State	Age	Females	Males	Total	County	State
		Percent	Percent					Percent	Percent
Anglo	10,687	74.5%	48.2%	00 - 04	368	393	761	5.3%	8.0%
Hispanic	525	3.7%	36.1%	05 - 14	915	989	1,904	13.3%	14.5%
Black	2,996	20.9%	11.7%	15 - 44	2,630	3,016	5,646	39.4%	45.0%
Other	130	0.9%	4.0%	45 - 64	1,976	1,882	3,858	26.9%	22.8%
				65+	1,159	1,010	2,169	15.1%	9.8%
				Total	7,048	7,290	14,338	100.0%	100.0%
				County	49.2%	50.8%			
				State	50.0%	50.0%			



### Socioeconomic Indicators

	County	State		County	State
Average Monthly TANF (Temporary Assistance to Needy Families) Recipients	101	159,889	Average Monthly Children's Health Insurance (CHIP) Enrollment	187	304,217
Average Monthly Food Stamp Participants	2,626	2,548,310	Without Health Insurance		
Unduplicated Count of Medicaid Clients	3,333	4,313,318	0 - 64 Years	2,621	23.1%
Medicaid Covered Births	76	223,128	0 - 17 Years	452	15.1%
Medicaid Births as % of Total Births	65.5%	56.6%	Persons Living Below Poverty		
Unemployment Rate	7.2%	4.9%	All Ages	3,079	22.9%
Per Capita Personal Income	\$20,952	\$35,162	0 - 17 Years	1,031	32.8%

### Nativity

	Births <sup>1</sup>	Percent	
		County	State
Total Live Births	129		
Adolescent Mothers (<18)	8	6.2%	4.9%
Unmarried Mothers	63	48.8%	39.6%
Low Birth Weight <sup>1</sup>	9	7.0%	8.5%
Prenatal Care in First Trimester <sup>3</sup>	76	60.3%	60.5%
Fertility Rate <sup>1</sup>		49.0	77.6

### Communicable Diseases - Reported Cases

	Cases	Rate <sup>2</sup>	
		County	State
Tuberculosis	0	---	6.7
Sexually Transmitted Diseases			
Primary and Secondary Syphilis	0	---	4.5
Gonorrhea	15	104.6	128.8
Chlamydia	44	306.9	320.4
AIDS	0	---	12.4
Pertussis	0	---	4.1
Varicella (Chickenpox)	0	---	50.1

### Mortality<sup>5</sup>

	Deaths <sup>1</sup>	Rate <sup>4</sup>			Deaths <sup>1</sup>	Rate <sup>4</sup>	
		County	State			County	State
Deaths from All Causes	166	1,063.7	805.1	Accidents	21	137.3	40.7
Heart Disease	39	239.2	203.6	Motor Vehicle Accidents	9	---	16.2
Cerebrovascular Disease ((Stroke)	10	---	50.2	Diabetes	5	---	26.5
All Cancer	41	254.0	176.7	Alzheimer's	6	---	27.6
Respiratory/Lung Cancer	13	---	49.5	Influenza and Pneumonia	1	---	18.0
Female Breast Cancer	3	---	22.8	Assault (Homicide)	1	---	6.0
Colorectal Cancer	3	---	17.1	Suicide	3	---	10.2
Male Prostrate Cancer	1	---	22.6	Septicemia	0	---	13.8
Chronic Lower Respiratory Disease	8	---	40.9	Chronic Liver Disease & Cirrhosis	1	---	11.0
Nephritis, Nephrotic Syndrome and Nephrosis	6	---	15.7	Infant Deaths	0	---	6.2
				Fetal Deaths <sup>1</sup>	2	---	5.5

<sup>1</sup> All births and deaths are by county of residence. Low birth weight represents live-born infants weighing less than 2,500 grams at birth. Fetal deaths are those occurring after 20 weeks gestation and prior to birth. Fertility rates are per 1,000 women ages 15 - 44.  
<sup>2</sup> Disease rates are per 100,000 population. Use caution interpreting rates based on small numbers of cases.  
<sup>3</sup> Due to a revised birth certificate in 2005, onset of prenatal care is not comparable to values published in prior years.  
<sup>4</sup> Infant death rates are per 1,000 live births. Fetal death rates are per 1,000 live births plus fetal deaths. All other death rates were age adjusted to the 2000 standard per 100,000 population. No age-adjusted rates were calculated if based on 20 or fewer deaths. Infant and fetal death rates were not calculated if 20 or fewer births or births plus fetal deaths occurred. Missing rates are indicated by "---".  
<sup>5</sup> Current mortality rates by cause are not comparable with data reported prior to 1999. **Refer to the Data Sources Document for more detail.**