



Demography / Population

Estimated Population: 13,155 Population Per Square Mile: 51.7
 Population Rank Among Texas' 254 Counties: 151 Area In Square Miles: 254.5

Ethnicity	Total	County	State	Age	Females	Males	Total	County	State
		Percent	Percent					Percent	Percent
Anglo	9,196	69.9%	48.2%	00 - 04	401	426	827	6.3%	8.0%
Hispanic	567	4.3%	36.1%	05 - 14	790	863	1,653	12.6%	14.5%
Black	3,277	24.9%	11.7%	15 - 44	2,323	2,292	4,615	35.1%	45.0%
Other	115	0.9%	4.0%	45 - 64	1,854	1,728	3,582	27.2%	22.8%
				65+	1,419	1,059	2,478	18.8%	9.8%
				Total	6,787	6,368	13,155	100.0%	100.0%
				County	51.6%	48.4%			
				State	50.0%	50.0%			

Socioeconomic Indicators

	County	State		County	State
Average Monthly TANF (Temporary Assistance to Needy Families) Recipients	72	159,889	Average Monthly Children's Health Insurance (CHIP) Enrollment	181	304,217
Average Monthly Food Stamp Participants	1,636	2,548,310			
Unduplicated Count of Medicaid Clients	2,977	4,313,318			
Medicaid Covered Births	93	223,128			
Medicaid Births as % of Total Births	51.4%	56.6%			
Unemployment Rate	5.4%	4.9%			
Per Capita Personal Income	\$27,380	\$35,162			

	Number	County	State
Without Health Insurance			
0 - 64 Years	2,190	20.6%	27.6%
0 - 17 Years	462	15.5%	20.3%
Persons Living Below Poverty			
All Ages	2,332	18.2%	16.9%
0 - 17 Years	863	29.2%	23.8%

Nativity

	Births ¹	Percent	
		County	State
Total Live Births	170		
Adolescent Mothers (<18)	14	8.2%	4.9%
Unmarried Mothers	93	54.7%	39.6%
Low Birth Weight ¹	8	4.7%	8.5%
Prenatal Care in First Trimester ³	105	60.0%	60.5%
		Rate	
Fertility Rate ¹		73.2	77.6

Communicable Diseases - Reported Cases

	Cases	Rate ²	
		County	State
Tuberculosis	0	---	6.7
Sexually Transmitted Diseases			
Primary and Secondary Syphilis	0	---	4.5
Gonorrhea	35	266.1	128.8
Chlamydia	59	448.5	320.4
AIDS	0	---	12.4
Pertussis	0	---	4.1
Varicella (Chickenpox)	1	7.6	50.1

Mortality⁵

	Deaths ¹	Rate ⁴			Deaths ¹	Rate ⁴	
		County	State			County	State
Deaths from All Causes	180	1,002.5	805.1	Accidents	9	---	40.7
Heart Disease	59	319.9	203.6	Motor Vehicle Accidents	5	---	16.2
Cerebrovascular Disease ((Stroke)	10	---	50.2	Diabetes	8	---	26.5
All Cancer	40	215.7	176.7	Alzheimer's	6	---	27.6
Respiratory/Lung Cancer	16	---	49.5	Influenza and Pneumonia	7	---	18.0
Female Breast Cancer	2	---	22.8	Assault (Homicide)	0	---	6.0
Colorectal Cancer	1	---	17.1	Suicide	2	---	10.2
Male Prostrate Cancer	2	---	22.6	Septicemia	1	---	13.8
Chronic Lower Respiratory Disease	10	---	40.9	Chronic Liver Disease & Cirrhosis	0	---	11.0
Nephritis, Nephrotic Syndrome and Nephrosis	0	---	15.7	Infant Deaths	2	---	6.2
				Fetal Deaths ¹	0	---	5.5

¹ All births and deaths are by county of residence. Low birth weight represents live-born infants weighing less than 2,500 grams at birth. Fetal deaths are those occurring after 20 weeks gestation and prior to birth. Fertility rates are per 1,000 women ages 15 - 44.

² Disease rates are per 100,000 population. Use caution interpreting rates based on small numbers of cases.

³ Due to a revised birth certificate in 2005, onset of prenatal care is not comparable to values published in prior years.

⁴ Infant death rates are per 1,000 live births. Fetal death rates are per 1,000 live births plus fetal deaths. All other death rates were age adjusted to the 2000 standard per 100,000 population. No age-adjusted rates were calculated if based on 20 or fewer deaths. Infant and fetal death rates were not calculated if 20 or fewer births or births plus fetal deaths occurred. Missing rates are indicated by "---".

⁵ Current mortality rates by cause are not comparable with data reported prior to 1999. **Refer to the Data Sources Document for more detail.**