



### Demography / Population

Estimated Population: 4,612      Population Per Square Mile: 3.7  
Population Rank Among Texas' 254 Counties: 206      Area In Square Miles: 1,250.7

Ethnicity	Total	County		State		Age	Females	Males	Total	County		State	
		Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent					Percent	Percent		
Anglo	3,514	76.2%	48.2%	00 - 04	133	148	281	6.1%	8.0%				
Hispanic	1,057	22.9%	36.1%	05 - 14	260	269	529	11.5%	14.5%				
Black	4	0.1%	11.7%	15 - 44	728	745	1,473	31.9%	45.0%				
Other	37	0.8%	4.0%	45 - 64	668	641	1,309	28.4%	22.8%				
				65+	570	450	1,020	22.1%	9.8%				
				Total	2,359	2,253	4,612	100.0%	100.0%				
Anglo	[Bar chart showing 76.2%]			County	51.1%	48.9%							
Hispanic	[Bar chart showing 22.9%]			State	50.0%	50.0%							
Black	[Bar chart showing 0.1%]												
Other	[Bar chart showing 0.8%]												

### Socioeconomic Indicators

	County	State		County	State
Average Monthly TANF (Temporary Assistance to Needy Families) Recipients	24	159,889	Average Monthly Children's Health Insurance (CHIP) Enrollment	79	304,217
Average Monthly Food Stamp Participants	443	2,548,310	Without Health Insurance		
Unduplicated Count of Medicaid Clients	927	4,313,318	0 - 64 Years	1,167	32.6%
Medicaid Covered Births	38	223,128	0 - 17 Years	219	23.2%
Medicaid Births as % of Total Births	66.7%	56.6%	Persons Living Below Poverty		
Unemployment Rate	3.9%	4.9%	All Ages	804	17.8%
Per Capita Personal Income	\$23,731	\$35,162	0 - 17 Years	294	31.0%

### Nativity

	Births <sup>1</sup>	Percent	
		County	State
Total Live Births	62		
Adolescent Mothers (<18)	6	9.7%	4.9%
Unmarried Mothers	34	54.8%	39.6%
Low Birth Weight <sup>1</sup>	4	6.5%	8.5%
Prenatal Care in First Trimester <sup>3</sup>	34	72.3%	60.5%
		Rate	
Fertility Rate <sup>1</sup>		85.2	77.6

### Communicable Diseases - Reported Cases

	Cases	Rate <sup>2</sup>	
		County	State
Tuberculosis	0	---	6.7
Sexually Transmitted Diseases			
Primary and Secondary Syphilis	0	---	4.5
Gonorrhea	0	---	128.8
Chlamydia	14	303.6	320.4
AIDS	0	---	12.4
Pertussis	0	---	4.1
Varicella (Chickenpox)	0	---	50.1

### Mortality<sup>5</sup>

	Deaths <sup>1</sup>	Rate <sup>4</sup>			Deaths <sup>1</sup>	Rate <sup>4</sup>	
		County	State			County	State
Deaths from All Causes	73	1,050.1	805.1	Accidents	3	---	40.7
Heart Disease	24	311.2	203.6	Motor Vehicle Accidents	2	---	16.2
Cerebrovascular Disease ((Stroke)	5	---	50.2	Diabetes	0	---	26.5
All Cancer	14	---	176.7	Alzheimer's	2	---	27.6
Respiratory/Lung Cancer	4	---	49.5	Influenza and Pneumonia	2	---	18.0
Female Breast Cancer	1	---	22.8	Assault (Homicide)	0	---	6.0
Colorectal Cancer	1	---	17.1	Suicide	0	---	10.2
Male Prostrate Cancer	0	---	22.6	Septicemia	1	---	13.8
Chronic Lower Respiratory Disease	6	---	40.9	Chronic Liver Disease & Cirrhosis	0	---	11.0
Nephritis, Nephrotic Syndrome and Nephrosis	2	---	15.7	Infant Deaths	1	---	6.2
				Fetal Deaths <sup>1</sup>	0	---	5.5

<sup>1</sup> All births and deaths are by county of residence. Low birth weight represents live-born infants weighing less than 2,500 grams at birth. Fetal deaths are those occurring after 20 weeks gestation and prior to birth. Fertility rates are per 1,000 women ages 15 - 44.

<sup>2</sup> Disease rates are per 100,000 population. Use caution interpreting rates based on small numbers of cases.

<sup>3</sup> Due to a revised birth certificate in 2005, onset of prenatal care is not comparable to values published in prior years.

<sup>4</sup> Infant death rates are per 1,000 live births. Fetal death rates are per 1,000 live births plus fetal deaths. All other death rates were age adjusted to the 2000 standard per 100,000 population. No age-adjusted rates were calculated if based on 20 or fewer deaths. Infant and fetal death rates were not calculated if 20 or fewer births or births plus fetal deaths occurred. Missing rates are indicated by "---".

<sup>5</sup> Current mortality rates by cause are not comparable with data reported prior to 1999. **Refer to the Data Sources Document for more detail.**