



### Demography / Population

Estimated Population: 4,436      Population Per Square Mile: 6.4  
Population Rank Among Texas' 254 Counties: 207      Area In Square Miles: 695.4

Ethnicity	Total	County		State		Age	Females	Males	Total	County		State	
		Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent					Percent	Percent		
Anglo	3,422	77.1%	48.2%	00 - 04	129	136	265	6.0%	8.0%				
Hispanic	761	17.2%	36.1%	05 - 14	260	290	550	12.4%	14.5%				
Black	212	4.8%	11.7%	15 - 44	805	763	1,568	35.3%	45.0%				
Other	41	0.9%	4.0%	45 - 64	589	583	1,172	26.4%	22.8%				
				65+	523	358	881	19.9%	9.8%				
				Total	2,306	2,130	4,436	100.0%	100.0%				
						County	52.0%	48.0%					
						State	50.0%	50.0%					



### Socioeconomic Indicators

	County	State		County	State
Average Monthly TANF (Temporary Assistance to Needy Families) Recipients	21	159,889	Average Monthly Children's Health Insurance (CHIP) Enrollment	46	304,217
Average Monthly Food Stamp Participants	465	2,548,310	Without Health Insurance		
Unduplicated Count of Medicaid Clients	927	4,313,318	0 - 64 Years	807	23.8%
Medicaid Covered Births	27	223,128	0 - 17 Years	153	16.6%
Medicaid Births as % of Total Births	57.4%	56.6%	Persons Living Below Poverty		
Unemployment Rate	4.0%	4.9%	All Ages	720	17.2%
Per Capita Personal Income	\$24,536	\$35,162	0 - 17 Years	286	28.9%

### Nativity

	Births <sup>1</sup>	Percent	
		County	State
Total Live Births	51		
Adolescent Mothers (<18)	4	7.8%	4.9%
Unmarried Mothers	18	35.3%	39.6%
Low Birth Weight <sup>1</sup>	2	3.9%	8.5%
Prenatal Care in First Trimester <sup>3</sup>	30	54.5%	60.5%
		<b>Rate</b>	
Fertility Rate <sup>1</sup>		63.4	77.6

### Communicable Diseases - Reported Cases

	Cases	Rate <sup>2</sup>	
		County	State
Tuberculosis	0	---	6.7
Sexually Transmitted Diseases			
Primary and Secondary Syphilis	0	---	4.5
Gonorrhea	2	45.1	128.8
Chlamydia	10	225.4	320.4
AIDS	0	---	12.4
Pertussis	0	---	4.1
Varicella (Chickenpox)	0	---	50.1

### Mortality<sup>5</sup>

	Deaths <sup>1</sup>	Rate <sup>4</sup>			Deaths <sup>1</sup>	Rate <sup>4</sup>	
		County	State			County	State
Deaths from All Causes	40	601.0	805.1	Accidents	2	---	40.7
Heart Disease	8	---	203.6	Motor Vehicle Accidents	0	---	16.2
Cerebrovascular Disease ((Stroke)	7	---	50.2	Diabetes	0	---	26.5
All Cancer	10	---	176.7	Alzheimer's	2	---	27.6
Respiratory/Lung Cancer	3	---	49.5	Influenza and Pneumonia	0	---	18.0
Female Breast Cancer	0	---	22.8	Assault (Homicide)	0	---	6.0
Colorectal Cancer	1	---	17.1	Suicide	0	---	10.2
Male Prostrate Cancer	1	---	22.6	Septicemia	0	---	13.8
Chronic Lower Respiratory Disease	3	---	40.9	Chronic Liver Disease & Cirrhosis	0	---	11.0
Nephritis, Nephrotic Syndrome and Nephrosis	1	---	15.7	Infant Deaths	0	---	6.2
				Fetal Deaths <sup>1</sup>	0	---	5.5

<sup>1</sup> All births and deaths are by county of residence. Low birth weight represents live-born infants weighing less than 2,500 grams at birth. Fetal deaths are those occurring after 20 weeks gestation and prior to birth. Fertility rates are per 1,000 women ages 15 - 44.  
<sup>2</sup> Disease rates are per 100,000 population. Use caution interpreting rates based on small numbers of cases.  
<sup>3</sup> Due to a revised birth certificate in 2005, onset of prenatal care is not comparable to values published in prior years.  
<sup>4</sup> Infant death rates are per 1,000 live births. Fetal death rates are per 1,000 live births plus fetal deaths. All other death rates were age adjusted to the 2000 standard per 100,000 population. No age-adjusted rates were calculated if based on 20 or fewer deaths. Infant and fetal death rates were not calculated if 20 or fewer births or births plus fetal deaths occurred. Missing rates are indicated by "---".  
<sup>5</sup> Current mortality rates by cause are not comparable with data reported prior to 1999. **Refer to the Data Sources Document for more detail.**