



### Demography / Population

Estimated Population: 16,323      Population Per Square Mile: 14.4  
Population Rank Among Texas' 254 Counties: 133      Area In Square Miles: 1,133.0

Ethnicity	Total	County	State	Age	Females	Males	Total	County	State
		Percent	Percent					Percent	Percent
Anglo	3,200	19.6%	48.2%	00 - 04	642	672	1,314	8.0%	8.0%
Hispanic	12,312	75.4%	36.1%	05 - 14	1,155	1,244	2,399	14.7%	14.5%
Black	700	4.3%	11.7%	15 - 44	2,864	4,453	7,317	44.8%	45.0%
Other	111	0.7%	4.0%	45 - 64	1,727	1,763	3,490	21.4%	22.8%
				65+	1,026	777	1,803	11.0%	9.8%
				Total	7,414	8,909	16,323	100.0%	100.0%
				County	45.4%	54.6%			
				State	50.0%	50.0%			



### Socioeconomic Indicators

	County	State		County	State
Average Monthly TANF (Temporary Assistance to Needy Families) Recipients	143	159,889	Average Monthly Children's Health Insurance (CHIP) Enrollment	284	304,217
Average Monthly Food Stamp Participants	3,639	2,548,310	Without Health Insurance		
Unduplicated Count of Medicaid Clients	5,511	4,313,318	0 - 64 Years	3,025	24.4%
Medicaid Covered Births	185	223,128	0 - 17 Years	667	15.7%
Medicaid Births as % of Total Births	70.3%	56.6%	Persons Living Below Poverty		
Unemployment Rate	5.5%	4.9%	All Ages	3,963	27.9%
Per Capita Personal Income	\$19,121	\$35,162	0 - 17 Years	1,696	38.9%

### Nativity

	Births <sup>1</sup>	Percent	
		County	State
Total Live Births	246		
Adolescent Mothers (<18)	36	14.6%	4.9%
Unmarried Mothers	140	56.9%	39.6%
Low Birth Weight <sup>1</sup>	17	6.9%	8.5%
Prenatal Care in First Trimester <sup>3</sup>	140	57.6%	60.5%
		Rate	
Fertility Rate <sup>1</sup>		85.9	77.6

### Communicable Diseases - Reported Cases

	Cases	Rate <sup>2</sup>	
		County	State
Tuberculosis	18	120.1	6.7
Sexually Transmitted Diseases			
Primary and Secondary Syphilis	0	---	4.5
Gonorrhea	15	91.9	128.8
Chlamydia	56	343.1	320.4
AIDS	3	20.0	12.4
Pertussis	0	---	4.1
Varicella (Chickenpox)	36	220.5	50.1

### Mortality<sup>5</sup>

	Deaths <sup>1</sup>	Rate <sup>4</sup>			Deaths <sup>1</sup>	Rate <sup>4</sup>	
		County	State			County	State
Deaths from All Causes	128	858.6	805.1	Accidents	9	---	40.7
Heart Disease	42	284.4	203.6	Motor Vehicle Accidents	5	---	16.2
Cerebrovascular Disease ((Stroke)	11	---	50.2	Diabetes	11	---	26.5
All Cancer	23	154.3	176.7	Alzheimer's	1	---	27.6
Respiratory/Lung Cancer	5	---	49.5	Influenza and Pneumonia	4	---	18.0
Female Breast Cancer	6	---	22.8	Assault (Homicide)	2	---	6.0
Colorectal Cancer	3	---	17.1	Suicide	1	---	10.2
Male Prostrate Cancer	1	---	22.6	Septicemia	0	---	13.8
Chronic Lower Respiratory Disease	2	---	40.9	Chronic Liver Disease & Cirrhosis	0	---	11.0
Nephritis, Nephrotic Syndrome and Nephrosis	3	---	15.7	Infant Deaths	1	---	6.2
				Fetal Deaths <sup>1</sup>	1	---	5.5

<sup>1</sup> All births and deaths are by county of residence. Low birth weight represents live-born infants weighing less than 2,500 grams at birth. Fetal deaths are those occurring after 20 weeks gestation and prior to birth. Fertility rates are per 1,000 women ages 15 - 44.

<sup>2</sup> Disease rates are per 100,000 population. Use caution interpreting rates based on small numbers of cases.

<sup>3</sup> Due to a revised birth certificate in 2005, onset of prenatal care is not comparable to values published in prior years.

<sup>4</sup> Infant death rates are per 1,000 live births. Fetal death rates are per 1,000 live births plus fetal deaths. All other death rates were age adjusted to the 2000 standard per 100,000 population. No age-adjusted rates were calculated if based on 20 or fewer deaths. Infant and fetal death rates were not calculated if 20 or fewer births or births plus fetal deaths occurred. Missing rates are indicated by "---".

<sup>5</sup> Current mortality rates by cause are not comparable with data reported prior to 1999. **Refer to the Data Sources Document for more detail.**