



### Demography / Population

Estimated Population: 3,854      Population Per Square Mile: 4.9  
Population Rank Among Texas' 254 Counties: 215      Area In Square Miles: 785.6

Ethnicity	Total	County	State	Age	Females	Males	Total	County	State
		Percent	Percent					Percent	Percent
Anglo	1,906	49.5%	48.2%	00 - 04	133	141	274	7.1%	8.0%
Hispanic	1,802	46.8%	36.1%	05 - 14	278	278	556	14.4%	14.5%
Black	119	3.1%	11.7%	15 - 44	758	749	1,507	39.1%	45.0%
Other	27	0.7%	4.0%	45 - 64	505	494	999	25.9%	22.8%
				65+	287	231	518	13.4%	9.8%
				Total	1,961	1,893	3,854	100.0%	100.0%
				County	50.9%	49.1%			
				State	50.0%	50.0%			



### Socioeconomic Indicators

	County	State		County	State
Average Monthly TANF (Temporary Assistance to Needy Families) Recipients	2	159,889	Average Monthly Children's Health Insurance (CHIP) Enrollment	47	304,217
Average Monthly Food Stamp Participants	157	2,548,310	Without Health Insurance		
Unduplicated Count of Medicaid Clients	561	4,313,318	0 - 64 Years	1,009	29.2%
Medicaid Covered Births	7	223,128	0 - 17 Years	270	24.3%
Medicaid Births as % of Total Births	12.1%	56.6%	Persons Living Below Poverty		
Unemployment Rate	4.4%	4.9%	All Ages	399	10.5%
Per Capita Personal Income	\$27,575	\$35,162	0 - 17 Years	139	12.7%

### Nativity

	Births <sup>1</sup>	Percent	
		County	State
Total Live Births	59		
Adolescent Mothers (<18)	4	6.8%	4.9%
Unmarried Mothers	28	47.5%	39.6%
Low Birth Weight <sup>1</sup>	12	20.3%	8.5%
Prenatal Care in First Trimester <sup>3</sup>	46	66.7%	60.5%
		<b>Rate</b>	
Fertility Rate <sup>1</sup>		77.8	77.6

### Communicable Diseases - Reported Cases

	Cases	Rate <sup>2</sup>	
		County	State
Tuberculosis	0	---	6.7
Sexually Transmitted Diseases			
Primary and Secondary Syphilis	0	---	4.5
Gonorrhea	0	---	128.8
Chlamydia	6	155.7	320.4
AIDS	0	---	12.4
Pertussis	0	---	4.1
Varicella (Chickenpox)	0	---	50.1

### Mortality<sup>5</sup>

	Deaths <sup>1</sup>	Rate <sup>4</sup>			Deaths <sup>1</sup>	Rate <sup>4</sup>	
		County	State			County	State
Deaths from All Causes	39	932.0	805.1	Accidents	1	---	40.7
Heart Disease	14	---	203.6	Motor Vehicle Accidents	0	---	16.2
Cerebrovascular Disease ((Stroke)	2	---	50.2	Diabetes	3	---	26.5
All Cancer	3	---	176.7	Alzheimer's	4	---	27.6
Respiratory/Lung Cancer	2	---	49.5	Influenza and Pneumonia	1	---	18.0
Female Breast Cancer	0	---	22.8	Assault (Homicide)	0	---	6.0
Colorectal Cancer	0	---	17.1	Suicide	1	---	10.2
Male Prostrate Cancer	0	---	22.6	Septicemia	1	---	13.8
Chronic Lower Respiratory Disease	1	---	40.9	Chronic Liver Disease & Cirrhosis	0	---	11.0
Nephritis, Nephrotic Syndrome and Nephrosis	0	---	15.7	Infant Deaths	0	---	6.2
				Fetal Deaths <sup>1</sup>	0	---	5.5

<sup>1</sup> All births and deaths are by county of residence. Low birth weight represents live-born infants weighing less than 2,500 grams at birth.

Fetal deaths are those occurring after 20 weeks gestation and prior to birth. Fertility rates are per 1,000 women ages 15 - 44.

<sup>2</sup> Disease rates are per 100,000 population. Use caution interpreting rates based on small numbers of cases.

<sup>3</sup> Due to a revised birth certificate in 2005, onset of prenatal care is not comparable to values published in prior years.

<sup>4</sup> Infant death rates are per 1,000 live births. Fetal death rates are per 1,000 live births plus fetal deaths. All other death rates were age adjusted to the 2000 standard per 100,000 population. No age-adjusted rates were calculated if based on 20 or fewer deaths. Infant and fetal death rates were not calculated if 20 or fewer births or births plus fetal deaths occurred. Missing rates are indicated by "---".

<sup>5</sup> Current mortality rates by cause are not comparable with data reported prior to 1999. **Refer to the Data Sources Document for more detail.**