



### Demography / Population

Estimated Population: 389,571      Population Per Square Mile: 430.1  
 Number of counties: 1      Area In Square Miles: 905.8

Ethnicity	Total	Region		Age	Females	Males	Total	Region	
		Percent	State					Percent	Percent
Anglo	48,715	12.5%	48.2%	00 - 04	20,755	21,546	42,301	10.9%	8.0%
Hispanic	336,733	86.4%	36.1%	05 - 14	30,921	32,160	63,081	16.2%	14.5%
Black	1,110	0.3%	11.7%	15 - 44	85,722	81,117	166,839	42.8%	45.0%
Other	3,013	0.8%	4.0%	45 - 64	39,369	34,371	73,740	18.9%	22.8%
				65+	24,555	19,055	43,610	11.2%	9.8%
				Total	201,322	188,249	389,571	100.0%	100.0%
				Region	51.7%	48.3%			
				State	50.0%	50.0%			



### Socioeconomic Indicators

	Region	State		Region	State
Average Monthly TANF (Temporary Assistance to Needy Families) Recipients	10,737	159,889	Average Monthly Children's Health Insurance (CHIP) Enrollment	8,044	304,217
Average Monthly Food Stamp Participants	104,196	2,548,310			
Unduplicated Count of Medicaid Clients	133,769	4,313,318			
Medicaid Covered Births	6,316	223,128			
Medicaid Births as % of Total Births	73.4%	56.6%			
Unemployment Rate	6.6%	4.9%			
Per Capita Personal Income	\$18,624	\$35,162			

### Nativity

	Births <sup>1</sup>	Percent	
		Region	State
Total Live Births	8,645		
Adolescent Mothers (<18)	543	6.3%	4.9%
Unmarried Mothers	3,622	41.9%	39.6%
Low Birth Weight <sup>1</sup>	704	8.1%	8.5%
Prenatal Care in First Trimester <sup>3</sup>	4,884	57.8%	60.5%
		Rate	
Fertility Rate <sup>1</sup>		100.8	77.6

### Communicable Diseases - Reported Cases

	Cases	Rate <sup>2</sup>	
		Region	State
Tuberculosis	64	16.4	6.7
Sexually Transmitted Diseases			
Primary and Secondary Syphilis	6	1.5	4.5
Gonorrhea	97	24.9	128.8
Chlamydia	994	255.2	320.4
AIDS	25	6.4	12.4
Pertussis	10	2.6	4.1
Varicella (Chickenpox)	202	51.9	50.1

### Mortality<sup>5</sup>

	Deaths <sup>1</sup>	Rate <sup>4</sup>			Deaths <sup>1</sup>	Rate <sup>4</sup>	
		Region	State			Region	State
Deaths from All Causes	2,032	595.9	805.1	Accidents	69	19.0	40.7
Heart Disease	532	158.9	203.6	Motor Vehicle Accidents	29	7.4	16.2
Cerebrovascular Disease ((Stroke)	118	35.2	50.2	Diabetes	99	28.7	26.5
All Cancer	435	127.8	176.7	Alzheimer's	35	10.9	27.6
Respiratory/Lung Cancer	90	26.4	49.5	Influenza and Pneumonia	44	13.4	18.0
Female Breast Cancer	27	14.3	22.8	Assault (Homicide)	14	---	6.0
Colorectal Cancer	47	13.7	17.1	Suicide	17	---	10.2
Male Prostrate Cancer	18	---	22.6	Septicemia	39	11.6	13.8
Chronic Lower Respiratory Disease	63	19.0	40.9	Chronic Liver Disease & Cirrhosis	59	17.5	11.0
Nephritis, Nephrotic Syndrome and Nephrosis	46	13.8	15.7	Infant Deaths	45	5.2	6.2
				Fetal Deaths <sup>1</sup>	42	4.8	5.5

<sup>1</sup> All births and deaths are by county of residence. Low birth weight represents live-born infants weighing less than 2,500 grams at birth. Fetal deaths are those occurring after 20 weeks gestation and prior to birth. Fertility rates are per 1,000 women ages 15 - 44.

<sup>2</sup> Disease rates are per 100,000 population. Use caution interpreting rates based on small numbers of cases.

<sup>3</sup> Due to a revised birth certificate in 2005, onset of prenatal care is not comparable to values published in prior years.

<sup>4</sup> Infant death rates are per 1,000 live births. Fetal death rates are per 1,000 live births plus fetal deaths. All other death rates were age adjusted to the 2000 standard per 100,000 population. No age-adjusted rates were calculated if based on 20 or fewer deaths. Infant and fetal death rates were not calculated if 20 or fewer births or births plus fetal deaths occurred. Missing rates are indicated by "---".

<sup>5</sup> Current mortality rates by cause are not comparable with data reported prior to 1999. **Refer to the Data Sources Document for more detail.**