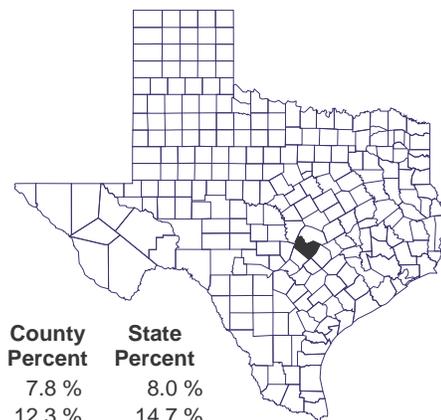


Selected Health Facts 2005 Travis County



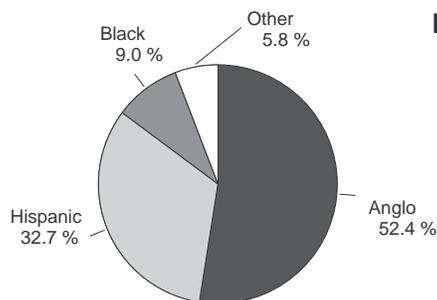
Demography

Estimated Population: 896,753

Population Rank Among Texas' 254 Counties: 5

Population Per Square Mile: 906.5

Area in Square Miles: 989.3



POPULATION INFORMATION

Age	Females	Males	Total	County Percent	State Percent
00 - 04	34,473	35,726	70,199	7.8 %	8.0 %
05 - 14	53,771	56,823	110,594	12.3 %	14.7 %
15 - 44	217,913	249,846	467,759	52.2 %	45.1 %
45 - 64	93,855	94,899	188,754	21.0 %	22.4 %
65 +	34,128	25,319	59,447	6.6 %	9.8 %
Total	434,140	462,613	896,753	100.0 %	100.0 %
County	48.4 %	51.6 %			
State	50.0 %	50.0 %			

Socioeconomic Indicators

	County	State
Average Monthly TANF (Temporary Assistance to Needy Families) Recipients	6,690	205,820
Average Monthly Food Stamp Participants	71,617	2,513,734
Unduplicated Count of Medicaid Clients	126,092	3,973,500
Medicaid Covered Births	7,634	213,668
Medicaid Births as Percent Total Births	50.5 %	55.6 %
Unemployment Rate	4.5 %	5.4 %
Per Capita Personal Income	\$ 38,307	\$ 33,253

	County	State
Average Monthly Children's Health Insurance (CHIP) Enrollment	8,523	326,621
	Percent	
	County	State
Without Health Insurance		
0 - 64 Years	208,527	24.8 %
0 - 17 Years	39,752	17.3 %
Persons Living Below Poverty		
All ages	133,414	15.5 %
0 - 17 Years	43,499	20.3 %

Nativity¹

	Births	PERCENT	
		County	State
Total Live Births	15,251		
Adolescent Mothers (<18)	577	3.8 %	4.9 %
Unmarried Mothers	5,178	34.0 %	37.8 %
Low Birth Weight	1,187	7.8 %	8.3 %
Prenatal Care in First Trimester ²	9,986	65.7 %	63.7 %
Fertility Rate	County: 70.0	State: 76.7	

Communicable Diseases - Reported Cases

	Cases	RATE ³	
		County	State
Tuberculosis	48	5.4	6.7
Sexually Transmitted Diseases			
Primary and Secondary Syphilis	37	4.1	3.8
Gonorrhea	1,367	152.4	113.8
Chlamydia	3,679	410.3	313.3
AIDS	202	22.6	13.2
Pertussis	525	58.5	9.7
Varicella (chickenpox)	584	65.1	36.4

Mortality⁴

	Deaths	RATE ⁵	
		County	State
Deaths From All Causes	4,048	733.9	829.0
Cardiovascular Disease	1,234	241.3	290.7
Heart Disease	861	166.5	219.3
Stroke	250	50.0	52.1
All Cancer	898	162.9	179.4
Respiratory / Lung Cancer	246	45.9	50.9
Female Breast Cancer	83	24.3	23.3
Chronic Lower Respiratory Diseases	193	39.8	44.1
Diabetes	125	22.9	29.7
Unintentional Injury (Accidents)	252	33.0	39.8
Motor Vehicle Injury	90	10.0	16.4
Homicide	30	3.1	6.4
Suicide	107	12.2	10.8
Alzheimer's	123	26.9	27.0
Influenza and Pneumonia	75	15.0	20.4
Infant Deaths	84	5.5	6.5
Fetal Deaths	99	6.4	5.5

¹ All births and deaths are by county of residence. Low birth weight represents live-born infants weighing less than 2,500 grams at birth

Fetal deaths are those occurring after 20 weeks gestation and prior to birth. Fertility rates are per 1,000 women ages 15 - 44.

² Due to a revised birth certificate in 2005, onset of prenatal care is not comparable to values published in prior years.

³ Disease rates are per 100,000 population. Use caution interpreting rates based on small numbers of cases.

⁴ Infant death rates are per 1,000 live births. Fetal death rates are per 1,000 live births plus fetal deaths. All other death rates were age-adjusted to the 2000 standard per 100,000 population. No age-adjusted rates were calculated if based on 20 or fewer deaths. Infant and fetal death rates were not calculated if 20 or fewer births or births plus fetal deaths occurred. Missing rates are indicated by "----".

⁵ Current mortality rates by cause are not comparable with data reported prior to 1999.

Refer to the Data Sources Document for more detail.