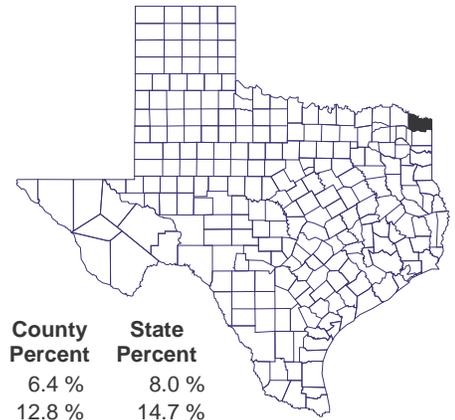


# Selected Health Facts 2005

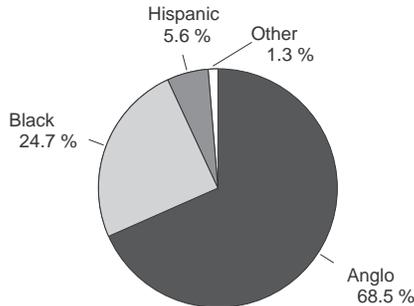
## Bowie County



### Demography

Estimated Population: 92,271  
Population Rank Among Texas' 254 Counties: 39

Population Per Square Mile: 103.9  
Area in Square Miles: 887.9



### POPULATION INFORMATION

Age	Females	Males	Total	County Percent	State Percent
00 - 04	2,912	3,031	5,943	6.4 %	8.0 %
05 - 14	5,798	6,000	11,798	12.8 %	14.7 %
15 - 44	17,465	21,054	38,519	41.7 %	45.1 %
45 - 64	11,501	11,906	23,407	25.4 %	22.4 %
65 +	7,455	5,149	12,604	13.7 %	9.8 %
Total	45,131	47,140	92,271	100.0 %	100.0 %
County	48.9 %	51.1 %			
State	50.0 %	50.0 %			

### Socioeconomic Indicators

	County	State
Average Monthly TANF (Temporary Assistance to Needy Families) Recipients	775	205,820
Average Monthly Food Stamp Participants	11,374	2,513,734
Unduplicated Count of Medicaid Clients	18,090	3,973,500
Medicaid Covered Births	714	213,668
Medicaid Births as Percent Total Births	61.2 %	55.6 %
Unemployment Rate	5.4 %	5.4 %
Per Capita Personal Income	\$ 27,487	\$ 33,253

	County	State
Average Monthly Children's Health Insurance (CHIP) Enrollment	616	326,621
	Percent	
	Number	Percent
Without Health Insurance		
0 - 64 Years	12,231	16.7 %
0 - 17 Years	2,199	10.3 %
Persons Living Below Poverty		
All ages	15,493	18.6 %
0 - 17 Years	5,543	25.9 %

### Nativity<sup>1</sup>

	Births	PERCENT	
		County	State
Total Live Births	1,180		
Adolescent Mothers (<18)	72	6.1 %	4.9 %
Unmarried Mothers	577	48.9 %	37.8 %
Low Birth Weight	112	9.5 %	8.3 %
Prenatal Care in First Trimester <sup>2</sup>	667	60.1 %	63.7 %
Fertility Rate	County: 67.6	State: 76.7	

### Communicable Diseases - Reported Cases

	Cases	RATE <sup>3</sup>	
		County	State
Tuberculosis	3	3.4	6.7
Sexually Transmitted Diseases			
Primary and Secondary Syphilis	1	1.1	3.8
Gonorrhea	197	213.5	113.8
Chlamydia	359	389.1	313.3
AIDS	12	13.5	13.2
Pertussis	5	5.4	9.7
Varicella (chickenpox)	16	17.3	36.4

### Mortality<sup>4</sup>

	Deaths	RATE <sup>5</sup>	
		County	State
Deaths From All Causes	996	958.3	829.0
Cardiovascular Disease	365	343.5	290.7
Heart Disease	262	246.4	219.3
Stroke	85	80.0	52.1
All Cancer	214	207.3	179.4
Respiratory / Lung Cancer	72	70.5	50.9
Female Breast Cancer	11	---	23.3
Chronic Lower Respiratory Diseases	63	60.7	44.1
Diabetes	45	43.7	29.7
Unintentional Injury (Accidents)	44	44.8	39.8
Motor Vehicle Injury	24	25.1	16.4
Homicide	6	---	6.4
Suicide	10	---	10.8
Alzheimer's	25	23.2	27.0
Influenza and Pneumonia	18	---	20.4
Infant Deaths	8	6.8	6.5
Fetal Deaths	12	10.1	5.5

<sup>1</sup> All births and deaths are by county of residence. Low birth weight represents live-born infants weighing less than 2,500 grams at birth

Fetal deaths are those occurring after 20 weeks gestation and prior to birth. Fertility rates are per 1,000 women ages 15 - 44.

<sup>2</sup> Due to a revised birth certificate in 2005, onset of prenatal care is not comparable to values published in prior years.

<sup>3</sup> Disease rates are per 100,000 population. Use caution interpreting rates based on small numbers of cases.

<sup>4</sup> Infant death rates are per 1,000 live births. Fetal death rates are per 1,000 live births plus fetal deaths. All other death rates were age-adjusted to the 2000 standard per 100,000 population. No age-adjusted rates were calculated if based on 20 or fewer deaths. Infant and fetal death rates were not calculated if 20 or fewer births or births plus fetal deaths occurred. Missing rates are indicated by "----".

<sup>5</sup> Current mortality rates by cause are not comparable with data reported prior to 1999.

Refer to the Data Sources Document for more detail.