

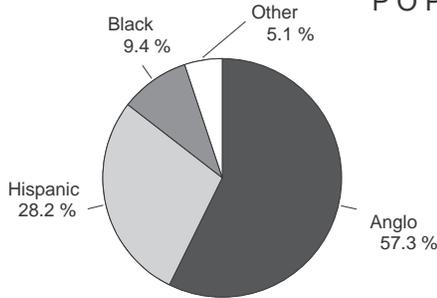
## Selected Facts for Travis County - 2000



### Demography

Census Population: 812,280  
 Population Rank Among Texas' 254 Counties: 5  
 Population Per Square Mile: 821.1  
 Area in Square Miles: 989.3

### POPULATION INFORMATION



Age	Females	Males	Total	Percent
0 - 4	28,515	30,325	58,840	7.2 %
5 - 14	50,855	53,508	104,363	12.8 %
15 - 44	210,349	235,839	446,188	54.9 %
45 - 64	74,397	73,668	148,065	18.2 %
65 +	32,263	22,561	54,824	6.7 %
<b>Total</b>	<b>396,379</b>	<b>415,901</b>	<b>812,280</b>	<b>100.0 %</b>
County	48.8 %	51.2 %		
State	50.4 %	49.6 %		

### Socioeconomic Indicators

	County	State
Unemployment Rate	2.1 %	4.2 %
Average Monthly TANF (Temporary Assistance to Needy Families) Recipients	7,450	341,691
Average Monthly Food Stamp Participants	27,213	1,372,616
Unduplicated Count of Medicaid Eligibles	65,306	2,710,892
Per Capita Personal Income	\$ 35,094	\$ 27,752

	Number	PERCENT	
		County	State
Persons Living Below Poverty			
All ages	99,388	12.5 %	15.4 %
Less than 18 years	26,071	13.9 %	20.2 %
18 years and over	72,174	12.0 %	13.3 %
Persons Without Health Insurance			
Less than 65 years	147,461	24.5 %	25.7 %
Less than 19 years	42,898	23.2 %	24.6 %
19 to 64 years	104,563	25.2 %	26.3 %

### Nativity

	Births <sup>1</sup>	PERCENT	
		County	State
Total Live Births	14,473		
Adolescent Mothers (<18)	655	4.5 %	5.7 %
Unmarried Mothers	3,846	26.6 %	30.6 %
Low Birth Weight <sup>1</sup>	1,013	7.0 %	7.4 %
Late or No Prenatal Care <sup>1</sup>	2,890	20.5 %	21.2 %
Fertility Rate <sup>3</sup>	County: 68.8	State: 76.6	

### Communicable Diseases - Reported Cases

	Cases	RATE <sup>3</sup>	
		County	State
Tuberculosis	67	8.2	7.2
Sexually Transmitted Diseases			
Primary and Secondary Syphilis	8	----	1.9
Gonorrhea	1,531	188.5	157.8
Chlamydia	3,120	384.1	329.7
AIDS	176	21.7	13.4
Hepatitis A	142	17.5	9.3
Varicella (chickenpox)	98	12.1	33.6

### Mortality<sup>2</sup>

	Deaths <sup>1</sup>	RATE <sup>3</sup>	
		County	State
Deaths From All Causes	3,998	815.9	890.0
Cardiovascular Disease	1,406	313.3	351.3
Heart Disease	1,001	221.0	263.1
Stroke	286	65.0	66.7
All Cancer	876	180.0	196.2
Lung Cancer	243	51.1	56.1
Female Breast Cancer	77	26.2	25.3
Chronic Lower Respiratory Diseases	187	42.3	44.7

	Deaths <sup>1</sup>	RATE <sup>3</sup>	
		County	State
Diabetes	98	20.4	31.1
Unintentional Injury (Accidents)	250	34.1	38.7
Motor Vehicle Injury	128	16.3	18.5
Homicide	36	4.0	6.2
Suicide	89	11.1	10.4
Work-related Injury	8	----	3.1
Infant Deaths	69	4.8	5.7
Fetal Deaths <sup>1</sup>	76	5.3	5.6

<sup>1</sup> All births and deaths are by county of residence. Low birth weight represents live-born infants weighing less than 2,500 grams at birth. Late prenatal care refers to mothers who did not receive prenatal care during the first trimester of pregnancy. Fetal deaths are those occurring after 20 weeks gestation and prior to birth.

<sup>2</sup> Mortality data reported for 2000 are not comparable with data reported prior to 1999. Since 1999, TDH has followed the National Center for Health Statistics guidelines for reporting mortality statistics that include coding data using the International Statistical Classification of Diseases and Related Health Problems, 10th Revision and age adjustments using the 2000 Standard Population.

<sup>3</sup> Fertility rates are per 1,000 women ages 15 - 44. Infant death rates and fetal death rates are per 1,000 live births. Work-related injury death rates are per 100,000 population age 16+. The remaining death rates have been age-adjusted to the 2000 U.S. standard population per 100,000 population. Communicable disease rates are also per 100,000 population. Rates and percents have not been calculated if 20 or fewer births, deaths or cases occurred, as indicated by "----".

Note

**Health Professionals**

	County	State
<b>Direct Patient Care Physicians</b> . . . . .	1,753	31,769
Ratio of Population per Direct Care Physician. . . . .	463	656
Ratio of Population per General/Family Practice. . . . .	2,997	3,789
Ratio of Population (Females 15-44) per ob/gyn. . . . .	1,768	2,298
<b>Registered Nurses</b> . . . . .	6,208	131,205
Ratio of Population per Registered Nurse. . . . .	131	159
<b>Dentists</b> . . . . .	416	7,417
Ratio of Population per Dentist. . . . .	1,953	2,811

**Health Facilities**

	County	State
<b>Acute Care Hospitals.</b> . . . . .	13	475
Licensed Beds. . . . .	2,139	71,905
Staffed Beds. . . . .	1,921	56,688
Disproportionate share hospital payments. . . . .	\$ 32,882,384	\$ 828,002,930
<b>Nursing Homes</b> . . . . .	24	1,160
Licensed Beds. . . . .	2,925	127,494

Some subcounty areas/populations in Travis County were designated as a Health Professional Shortage Area and some subcounty areas/populations in Travis County were designated as a Medically Underserved Area as of March 2002. For updated information, please check with the Health Professions Resource Center at 512-458-7261 or at <http://www.tdh.state.tx.us/dpa/>.

**Texas Department of Health Program Summary for Travis County**

**Breast and Cervical Cancer Control Program<sup>1</sup>**

Mammograms performed. . . . . 275

**Children's Health Services**

Children's health services available to county residents . . . . No

**Children with Special Health Care Needs<sup>1</sup>**

Eligible children. . . . . 226  
 Children served. . . . . 103  
 Amount paid. . . . . \$ 402,973

**Emergency Medical Services**

Emergency vehicles permitted. . . . . 60  
 EMS personnel certified. . . . . 2,183

**Family Planning Services (Title V and XX)**

Family planning services available to county residents . . . . Yes

**Food and Drug Safety**

Facilities licensed, registered, permitted or accredited. . . . . 739

**Immunization Division**

Vaccine doses administered (less than age 20). . . . . 143,529

**Kidney Health Care<sup>1</sup>**

ESRD patients receiving life-sustaining treatments. . . . . 661  
 Estimated cost of treatments . . . . . \$ 596,644

**Austin Travis County Health & Human Services Department**

TDH funding. . . . . \$ 5,736,276

**Milk and Dairy Products Division**

Establishments regulated. . . . . 6

**Oral Health Services<sup>1</sup>**

Children receiving dental care in the fee for service program . . . . . 110

**Primary Care Office<sup>1</sup>**

Reported clients served. . . . . 0

**Radiation Control Program**

Health-related permit locations . . . . . 645  
 Certified mammography locations. . . . . 25

**Texas Health Steps (EPSDT)<sup>1</sup>**

Clients receiving one or more dental services . . . . . 13,529

**Tuberculosis Elimination Division<sup>1</sup>**

Persons evaluated for TB disease after contact with a TB case . . . . . 447

**Women's Health Services**

Prenatal and postpartum care services available to county residents . . . . . Yes

**Women, Infants, and Children's Nutrition<sup>1</sup>**

Clients receiving benefits. . . . . 39,604

**Zoonosis Control**

Number of animals diagnosed positive for rabies. . . . . 21

<sup>1</sup>Data are reported by county of residence of the client.

For information on sources of data, refer to the document *Texas Health Facts Data Sources, 2000*.