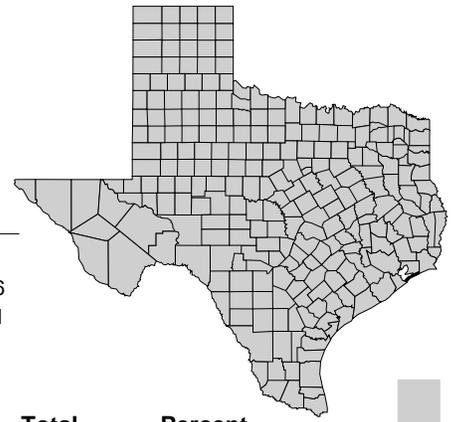




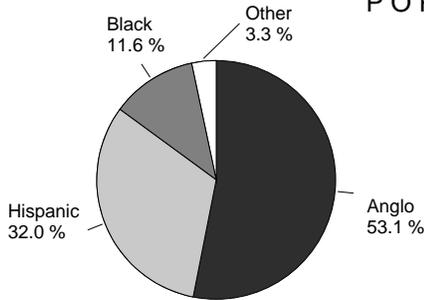
## Selected Facts for Texas - 2000



### Demography

Census Population: 20,851,820  
 Number of Counties: 254

Population Per Square Mile: 79.6  
 Area in Square Miles: 261,797.1



### POPULATION INFORMATION

Age	Females	Males	Total	Percent
0 - 4	793,883	830,745	1,624,628	7.8 %
5 - 14	1,605,891	1,679,485	3,285,376	15.8 %
15 - 44	4,740,076	4,919,881	9,659,957	46.3 %
45 - 64	2,148,709	2,060,618	4,209,327	20.2 %
65 +	1,210,351	862,181	2,072,532	9.9 %
<b>Total</b>	<b>10,498,910</b>	<b>10,352,910</b>	<b>20,851,820</b>	<b>100.0 %</b>
State	50.4 %	49.6 %		

### Socioeconomic Indicators

	State	Number	Percent
Unemployment Rate	4.2 %		
Average Monthly TANF (Temporary Assistance to Needy Families) Recipients	341,691		
Average Monthly Food Stamp Participants	1,372,616		
Unduplicated Count of Medicaid Eligibles	2,710,892		
Per Capita Personal Income	\$ 27,752		
Persons Living Below Poverty			
All ages		3,117,609	15.4 %
Less than 18 years		1,162,141	20.2 %
18 years and over		1,927,674	13.3 %
Persons Without Health Insurance			
Less than 65 years		4,712,213	25.7 %
Less than 19 years		1,465,012	24.6 %
19 to 64 years		3,247,201	26.3 %

### Nativity

	Births <sup>1</sup>	Percent
Total Live Births	363,325	
Adolescent Mothers (<18)	20,752	5.7 %
Unmarried Mothers	110,940	30.6 %
Low Birth Weight <sup>1</sup>	26,751	7.4 %
Late or No Prenatal Care <sup>1</sup>	74,246	21.2 %
Fertility Rate <sup>3</sup>	State: 76.6	

### Communicable Diseases - Reported Cases

	Cases	Rate <sup>3</sup>
Tuberculosis	1,506	7.2
Sexually Transmitted Diseases		
Primary and Secondary Syphilis	398	1.9
Gonorrhea	32,894	157.8
Chlamydia	68,758	329.7
AIDS	2,790	13.4
Hepatitis A	1,936	9.3
Varicella (Chickenpox)	7,003	33.6

### Mortality<sup>2</sup> (See note below)

	Deaths <sup>1</sup>	Rate <sup>3</sup>		Deaths <sup>1</sup>	Rate <sup>3</sup>
Deaths From All Causes	149,763	890.0	Diabetes	5,195	31.1
Cardiovascular Disease	57,145	351.3	Unintentional Injury (Accidents)	7,602	38.7
Heart Disease	42,968	263.1	Motor Vehicle Injury	3,807	18.5
Stroke	10,721	66.7	Homicide	1,329	6.2
All Cancer	33,298	196.2	Suicide	2,093	10.4
Lung Cancer	9,506	56.1	Work-related Injury	489	3.1
Female Breast Cancer	2,469	25.3	Infant Deaths	2,064	5.7
Chronic Lower Respiratory Diseases	7,284	44.7	Fetal Deaths <sup>1</sup>	2,037	5.6

<sup>1</sup> All births and deaths are by county of residence. Low birth weight represents live-born infants weighing less than 2,500 grams at birth. Late prenatal care refers to mothers who did not receive prenatal care during the first trimester of pregnancy. Fetal deaths are those occurring after 20 weeks gestation and prior to birth.

**Note** <sup>2</sup> Mortality data reported for 2000 are not comparable with data reported prior to 1999. Since 1999, TDH has followed the National Center for Health Statistics guidelines for reporting mortality statistics that include coding data using the International Statistical Classification of Diseases and Related Health Problems, 10th Revision and age adjustments using the 2000 Standard Population.

<sup>3</sup> Fertility rates are per 1,000 women ages 15 - 44. Infant death rates and fetal death rates are per 1,000 live births. Work-related injury death rates are per 100,000 population age 16+. The remaining death rates have been age-adjusted to the 2000 U.S. standard population per 100,000 population. Communicable disease rates are also per 100,000 population. Rates and percents have not been calculated if 20 or fewer births, deaths or cases occurred, as indicated by "----".

**Health Professionals**

	<b>State</b>
<b>Direct Patient Care Physicians</b> .....	<b>31,769</b>
Ratio of Population per Direct Care Physician. ....	656
Ratio of Population per General/Family Practice. ....	3,789
Ratio of Population (Females 15-44) per ob/gyn .....	2,298
<b>Registered Nurses</b> .....	<b>131,205</b>
Ratio of Population per Registered Nurse. ....	159
<b>Dentists</b> .....	<b>7,417</b>
Ratio of Population per Dentist .....	2,811

**Health Facilities**

	<b>State</b>
<b>Acute Care Hospitals</b> .....	475
Licensed Beds .....	71,905
Staffed Beds .....	56,688
Disproportionate share hospital payments .....	\$ 828,002,930
<b>Nursing Homes</b> .....	1,160
Licensed Beds .....	127,494

There were 177 Texas counties with primary care Health Professional Shortage Area designations as of March 2002. These included 131 whole county designations and 46 counties with partial areas/populations designated. Texas also had 223 counties with Medically Underserved area designations. These included the total population in 176 counties and subcounty areas/populations in another 47 counties. For updated information, please check with the Health Professions Resource Center at 512-458-7261 or at <http://www.tdh.state.tx.us/dpa/>.

**Texas Department of Health Program Summary for Texas**

**Breast and Cervical Cancer Control Program**

Mammograms performed. .... 13,928

**Children's Health Services**

Children's health services available to county residents .... Yes

**Children with Special Health Care Needs**

Eligible children. .... 10,760  
 Children served. .... 5,180  
 Amount paid. .... \$ 26,477,216

**Emergency Medical Services**

Emergency vehicles permitted. .... 3,113  
 EMS personnel certified. .... 48,569

**Family Planning Services (Title V and XX)**

Family planning services available to county residents .... Yes

**Food and Drug Safety**

Facilities licensed, registered, permitted  
 or accredited. .... 30,368

**Immunization Division**

Vaccine doses administered (less than age 20). .... 5,920,927

**Kidney Health Care**

ESRD patients receiving life-sustaining treatments. .... 21,756  
 Estimated cost of treatments. .... \$ 19,735,305

**There were 65 local health departments in Texas.**

TDH funding. .... \$ 93,308,586

**Milk and Dairy Products Division**

Establishments regulated. .... 1,045

**Oral Health Services**

Children receiving dental care in the  
 fee for service program .....

.30,190

**Primary Care Office**

Reported clients served. .... 73,842

**Radiation Control Program**

Health-related permit locations .....

14,383

Certified mammography locations. .... 566

**Texas Health Steps (EPSDT)**

Clients receiving one or more dental services .....

643,859

**Tuberculosis Elimination Division**

Persons evaluated for TB disease after contact  
 with a TB case .....

11,080

**Women's Health Services**

Prenatal and postpartum care services available to  
 county residents .....

Yes

**Women, Infants, and Children's Nutrition**

Clients receiving benefits. .... 1,375,227

**Zoonosis Control**

Number of animals diagnosed positive for rabies. .... 830

For information on sources of data, refer to the document *Texas Health Facts Data Sources, 2000*.

**Center for Health Statistics, Texas Department of Health**

<http://www.tdh.state.tx.us/dpa/> Phone (512) 458-7261 Fax (512) 458-7344

August 2002